

# THE TOASTMASTER

Vol. 8

JULY, 1942

No. 4

*Now, as never before, it is vitally important to keep our Toastmasters Clubs functioning at their best. Patriotism demands that we do this. Our services are needed in the War Bond Sales Campaign, the U. S. O., the Red Cross and many other drives. We must meet the need by keeping our members at work and by training more men. Take for your slogan:*

**“SERVICE THROUGH SPEECH”**

The Board of Directors.



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

The Business of Toastmasters.....	1
Tell Them, Toastmasters .....	2
Short Words are Understood..... <i>William L. Waters</i>	3
Magic Starts the Speech..... <i>Frank W. Ellis</i>	5
We Want You To Meet.....	7
The Speech Clinic	
Rubber .....	<i>William W. Shelby</i> 8
What Is Success?.....	<i>Everett A. Mitchell</i> 11
Piscatorial Procedure .....	<i>Harold Zenz</i> 12
Advice to the Speechlorn.....	<i>Sheldon M. Hayden</i> 14
Clubs at Work .....	17
A Plan for the Area Council.....	<i>Albert E. Deasy</i> 19
Editorial .....	20
The Record of Growth.....	22
Practical Education for Toastmasters .....	24
District Developments .....	27
The Directory of Toastmasters Clubs .....	32

● ● ●  
 Opinions expressed in the articles in this magazine reflect the views of the writers and do not necessarily indicate the attitude of the organization, Toastmasters International.

● ● ●  
 Price, \$1.00 per year. Special Club Rates.

Copyright in all contents of The Toastmaster and all publications of Toastmasters International is specifically reserved throughout all countries.

Reproduction or imitation of the contents in whole or in part is expressly forbidden.

COPYRIGHT 1942, TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
 Santa Ana, California

Name Registered, U. S. Patent Office  
 Entered as second-class matter Oct. 25, 1941, at the  
 Post Office, Santa Ana, Calif.; act of March 3, 1879.

Printed in U. S. A.

A. G. FLAGG, PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING, SANTA ANA

# The Toastmaster

OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL, INC.



## THE BUSINESS OF TOASTMASTERS

A STATEMENT FROM THE PRESIDENT AND THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL

The postponement of the Annual Convention of Toastmasters International because of the war emergency makes it necessary to resort to unusual methods of transacting the business of the organization.

The Mid-Summer Meeting of the Board of Directors, which will take the place of the regular Convention for the handling of business, will be held on Saturday, August 1, at the Home Office in Santa Ana. At this time, the Board will meet in open session, and all Toastmasters will be welcome to attend the meeting. The agenda will include completion of the year's business, election of officers, and the finals of the Inter-Club Speech Contest.

The method of electing officers

and directors, as adopted by the Board of Directors, is as follows: The Nominating Committee will mail to the secretary of each club by July 1 an official ballot carrying the names of men selected by the Committee, and providing space for writing in other names. This ballot will be marked by the club or its officers, and mailed back to the Home Office in an envelope especially designed to preserve the secrecy of the vote. All ballots will be held there until August 1st, when the Committee on Elections will open them, count the votes, and announce the result at the Directors' Meeting. This very democratic method has been adopted to meet the emergency caused by the war. The cooperation of all clubs is urgently requested.

## TELL THEM, TOASTMASTERS

ERNEST C. DAVIS, PRESIDENT OF TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL

**MEN:** Stand on your feet and with all your Toastmasters' training, explode the dynamic words that the Freedom of Speech and all other Freedoms are on trial. Tell your audiences the cold and bitter truth.

Tell them that the powerful development of all Japanese war industrial centers has for years been influenced by political and military considerations.

Tell them that facts and figures prove that everything we love in America, our rights, our ideals, our way of life—everything is now at stake.

The weak-kneed, pussy-footing attitude of some of our people is hard to understand. We must arouse them from it. Shout it, Toastmasters! Tell them: "America is at war! We are America, therefore it is we who are at war!"

Tell them that we haven't yet experienced the real adversities which come with all out war. But the experience is coming, and coming soon.

Our soldiers, sailors and marines are paying dearly for our privilege of relaxation and quiet nerves. They are paying for the preservation of Christianity and Democracy. And for whom? For you and your loved ones — for every one of us who say and believe that the American Way is the best way for us.

Stand up, Toastmasters, and do your duty. Serve your community, your state, your nation in the capacity for which special training has qualified you — through the spoken word, brief, convincing, intelligent, understandable. This, as I see it, is your duty to God and to all mankind.

### BRIGHT SAYINGS BY TOASTMASTERS

"No inferiority complex can survive Toastmasters experience."  
A. E. Gale, Corona Toastmasters Club.

"Dead men tell no tales, and dead speakers communicate no ideas."

Sheldon M. Hayden, Chairman of Educational Bureau.

"Memorize the idea, not the words."  
Franklin McCrillis, "Totem" Toastmasters of Seattle.

"Too many of us are like the woman who always insisted on talking on and on about things that left her speechless."

Jean Bordeaux, Past President, Toastmasters International.

## SHORT WORDS ARE UNDERSTOOD

WILLIAM L. WATERS, FULLERTON TOASTMASTERS CLUB.

The more time, attention and energy it takes for the listener to understand each word spoken, the less he will have to give to the speaker's thought, and the poorer will be the impression made. This fact must be borne in mind by the speaker who wishes to be understood. The hearer must instantly recognize and interpret the words, and the effort consumes part of his available mental power. Short words, easily understood, are the speaker's safeguard.

There is a simple, fundamental reason why the simpler words, usually of Anglo-Saxon origin, are more readily comprehended by the average audience. These words are the ones which we learn first, in childhood, and their meaning is deeply impressed on our minds.

Herbert Spencer has called attention to this fact, pointing out that our words learned first usually are not the longer, more abstract ones of classic origin, but as a rule are the homely Anglo-Saxon derivatives. For example, he lists such words as these: no, yes, see, eat, drink, take, fall, hurt, go, stop, cry, hand, foot.

The young child says, "I have," not "I possess"; "I wish," not "I desire." He says a thing is "good" or "nice," but he does not term it "pleasant"; it is "quick," not

"expeditious." "Nasty," not "disagreeable" or "unpalatable."

It is only as the child grows older and acquires a larger vocabulary that he gradually accepts the classic synonyms of Anglo-Saxon words. The influence of the simpler forms lingers with him. He may say "acid" instead of "sour," but because the former word was learned later in life and has not been so often followed by the thought it symbolizes, it does not so readily suggest the sensation of sourness as does the latter.

The knowledge of new words is not obtained without mental effort, and the new words, longer and stranger and harder to use, will never bring quite the instantaneous and easy reaction which comes with the short words first learned. We can never get away from the tendency to use the simpler words when we want quick and definite understanding.

Therefore, the speaker who desires to get quickly into the understanding of his hearers very wisely uses a generous proportion of the simple, vigorous words. He realizes that a considerable part of the average audience has not developed into a mature mentality, and he phrases his thoughts in words within their comprehension. Thus he holds attention which would be lost if he allowed the

polysyllabic vocables of the academic world to preponderate. He reduces the mental effort required of his hearers and gains in the dynamic response which he seeks to produce.

Another advantage in the use of Anglo-Saxon words in that their sounds frequently are imitative, giving a hint of their meaning as they are spoken. Consider such words as roar, splash, bang, yell, whisper. Still others are analogical-ly imitative, such as rough, smooth, keen, blunt, hard — each with a definite suggestion of the quality it symbolizes. Such words carry quick, vivid pictures to the mind of the hearer and are comprehended with a minimum of effort.

There is an advantage not to be overlooked in the use of words of Latin and Greek origin. When the speaker wants a mouth-filling epithet, or a word suggesting magnitude or strength or grandeur, he can better express it by use of the classic words, as "magnificent" rather than "big;" "indefatigable"

#### "BUY DEFENSE BONDS"

##### St. Louis Tyros

When the American Society of Tool Engineers held a convention in St. Louis, they drew heavily on members of the Tyro Toastmasters Club for program material. Five "Technical Sessions" of the Convention used Toastmasters as chairmen. When D. D. Burnside, of the American Stove Company, Chairman of the St. Louis Chapter of A. S. T. E., and a member of the

rather than "tireless." The longer word may give better emphasis, add rhythm and impressiveness, and afford the hearer's consciousness a longer time to dwell on the meaning.

The safe course is to consider the audience when choosing language. It is stated by competent authority that one of Winston Churchill's recent speeches was phrased fully eighty percent in Anglo-Saxon words. Mr. Churchill is a man of thorough classic education, and capable of using words as big and high-sounding as can be spoken by any man. Apparently he chose to speak in simple terms, so that all might understand.

It is a safe rule for the speaker to remember that his impression on an audience will very largely depend on the ease with which his words are understood and interpreted; thus, the use of short, simple words, easily understood by all, is wise practice for every person addressing a popular audience.

Tyro Toastmasters, was called to Washington, D. C. on short notice, his place on the convention program was taken by Walter Powell, Deputy Governor of the Tyros. William H. Scheer, new president of the Tyro Club, is also president of the William H. Scheer Company of St. Louis, and a leader in the work of the American Society of Tool Engineers. It is a grand tie-up for all concerned.

#### MAGIC STARTS THE SPEECH

*Frank W. Ellis, of Los Angeles Toastmasters Club, is a clever amateur magician, and a member of the International Brotherhood of Magicians. He uses his legerdemain with good effect in patriotic talks, as he indicates in the following letter:*

AS a member of various speakers' bureaus helping to promote the sale of stamps and bonds, and raising funds and conducting informative campaigns in connection with the war effort, I have used magic tricks with my talks before both large and small groups.

In a typical presentation, three silk handkerchiefs are shown, one on which is painted the Rising Sun of Japan, a second displaying the swastika of Germany, and the third which is all black, representing Italy. The three silks are tied together in a knot and made to disappear. In their places is an American flag. It is a familiar trick, but sure to get attention.

To introduce the trick I use the following "patter."

"When I was given the assignment of talking before this audience, I asked a magician friend of mine just how he would handle the presentation of my subject. 'Well,' he said, 'they say that most good talks begin with an anecdote, but I never was much good at telling stories, so I think I would start with a trick. I would take three silk handkerchiefs, like these, and display them explaining to the audience that they represent the three axis powers. I would show the Rising Sun of Japan and com-

ment on the treacherous and barbaric manner in which they are conducting the war. I would explain that we Americans don't do things the same way the Japs do. You see, we don't have the same **slant**. Then I would display the German swastika and tell the audience that while the silk on which the emblem was printed was square, it by no means indicated that the country it symbolized was likewise square. In fact, I would say, far from it. Then, when I came to the black silk which represents the blackshirts of fascist Italy and the black heart of Mussolini, who stabbed France in the back — why,' he said, 'I think I'd just laugh. Oh, I might tell how Mussolini donned his diving suit to review his fleet at the bottom of the sea — but at any rate, I'd laugh. Then I would tie the three silks into a knot to represent the military alliance that the axis powers signed — a sort of agreement to hang together in order to postpone the day when they would have to hang separately. I would then tell the people what was possible through the magic power of a united people — the people of the United States. And then I would say the magic words — **work — sacrifice — determination — fight** — and the emblems of the gangster nations and all the

evil they represent would vanish, leaving in their place the flag of Freedom, the emblem of liberty.

"Then," my magician friend said, "I think I would talk to the people of the audience seriously and tell them what they would have to do — what we'll all have to do — to make my story come

true."

I then go into my talk, having secured the attention and sympathetic interest of the audience. I have found this method very useful in connection with talks to promote the sale of War Bonds and Saving Stamps, and in other appeals for money and service.

#### "BUY DEFENSE BONDS"

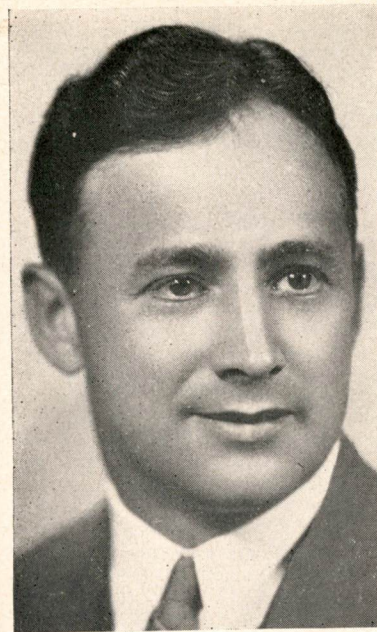
### The War in Hilo

The Toastmasters Clubs on the Island of Hilo have felt the effects of the war in a manner graphically described by former secretary Paul H. Baldwin, who writes: "I think our club has done well to hold the men together during this upset period. We have lost many members and shall lose yet more. All five of us National Park members were forced to drop out immediately after the December 7th attack, primarily because of transportation difficulties. Heretofore, the Government has helped us in making the sixty-mile round trip to Hilo, as the authorities consider the Toastmasters program excellent training for us who have lecturing to do in our regular work. But this and all other "non-essential" activities had to be suspended. Gasoline rations were cut to 10 gallons a month, which is enough for only two trips to Hilo. Simultaneously, martial law prohibited gatherings of more than ten persons at night. The men in Hilo tried noon luncheon meet-

ings, but evenina meetings are once more possible, as curfew has been lifted so as to extend time from 6:30 to 9 o'clock. Some of the members of the Haulili Toastmasters Club have joined with ours for the time. Several leading members have been transferred to Honolulu and others into various branches of military service.

"This probably will be my last letter to you for some time, so I want to tell you how valuable the club work has been to me. Secretary Ickes has said that the unique contribution of the National Park Service will be the recreational rehabilitation of the nation's armed forces. This is especially true in the Hawaii National Park, as we now have with us large numbers of mainland boys. Since these fellows do not have the chance to get around much, it is up to us to take our movies and slides to them and tell them about our volcanoes, forests and wild life. I am enthusiastic about this chance to serve, and I am grateful that the Toastmasters Club has helped to qualify me for better work."

### WE WANT YOU TO MEET



Weslie W. Olson, recently elected Governor of District Eight.

He began life on a farm 30 miles north of Minneapolis. Attended an old-fashioned country school, walking a mile through winter snow to get to school an hour ahead of the teacher — not for love of school, but to build a fire in the wood stove and thaw out the room.

When he was 13 years old, Wes went to farming in earnest, but a couple of years later was permitted to attend high school in Minneapolis. (George Benson is sure to claim him.) Graduating from high school, he spent a year on the Pacific Coast, working in Ore-

gon for the Forestry Service and later in the Los Angeles Federal Reserve Bank, and then went back to Minneapolis.

A job in a garage in Chicago made possible part time attendance at the University of Chicago. Ten years later, he secured his degree in business from the University of Minnesota, having worked his way through as garage mechanic and auto salesman. He went into Credit Management and then became manager of the B. F. Goodrich store in Peoria, Illinois as Credit and Operating Manager. Goodrich transferred him to Chicago, where he organized a Toastmasters Club and started profiting by the program. Two years later he accepted a position as Credit Manager of the Gardner-Denver Company of Quincy. There he joined Quincy Toastmasters. The district turned to him when they looked for a Governor for the coming year.

He plays golf. His first game was in Hollywood and netted him 165. He plays now at Quincy Country Club, and after 15 years of hard practice gets down to 80, dreams of the day when he can go around in 75. Travels much for his company, but would rather stay at home, except when he goes to a Toastmasters event.

Wes says that the greatest honor he has achieved this year is in being elected Governor of District Eight, and his greatest disappointment is in not getting to attend the Toastmasters International Convention.

## THE SPEECH CLINIC

The four speeches selected for consideration differ widely as to type and topic matter. Each has been chosen to demonstrate certain principles and methods of speech construction. Each deserves careful study, and each should be evaluated and criticized by the reader both for what it contains and for the manner of presentation. Consider them, not as examples of speech perfection, but as good speeches which could easily have been made better by better preparation.

### RUBBER

WILLIAM W. SHELBY, BEVERLY HILLS TOASTMASTERS CLUB.

*Toastmaster Shelby is to be complimented on choosing a timely topic for a speech. He has gone to the trouble of gathering interesting material but it needs to be better organized. The introduction of the speech focuses attention on our national rubber problem which is not touched upon until later in the speech. If the purpose of the speech is to present this to the audience, then much time is wasted in the first part of the talk with historic references that have no bearing on the purpose of the speech. For example, the speech could have been improved by using the problem-solution method of organizing the material. On the other hand, if the purpose of the speech was to review the highlights of the rubber industry then the material should have been organized around the main points that emphasized the development. In a short speech it is best to choose one definite purpose and stick to it. The subject "Rubber" is too widely inclusive. It might better be modified to indicate the special idea to be treated in the speech. Such modification would automatically guide the speaker into the more specific treatment required in his speech.*

**RUBBER** is now very much in the public eye. It is a National problem of great importance.

Few of us know that Columbus, on his second voyage to the Western Hemisphere, was the first white man to see rubber in any form. It was found that the solidified juice of a strange tree would rub out pencil lines and hence the term rubber. A Scotchman by the name of MacIntosh fabricated raincoats with this liquid and hence the derivation of the term Mackintosh. However, these coats were of little value for they became soft and sticky in the sum-

mer and hard and brittle in the winter. Then in 1839 Charles Good-year discovered the vulcanizing process, so named after Vulcan, the Roman god of Fire. This treatment made rubber independent of the change of temperature and gave a tremendous impetus to the manufacture of rubber articles.

There are some 350 varieties of bushes, vines, shrubs and trees that produce rubber, but there is one that stands head and shoulders above all others in commercial importance — the Hevea Tree — a native of the Amazon jungle in Brazil. The proper growth of this tree requires a fertile and deep

top soil, a temperature ranging from 75 degrees to 120 degrees and a rainfall, oddly enough, using the same figures — 75 to 120 inches annually. Given these conditions, an altitude of not over 1600 feet and you have a potential rubber plantation. However, you will find them only between the latitudes 10 degrees N. and 10 degrees S. of the equator. There are about 9,000,000 acres of Hevea Trees under cultivation and of that amount Brazil has only approximately 10,000; notwithstanding the fact that there are today literally tens of thousands of these trees untouched and growing wild in her vast forest. Why? For the simple reason that the cost of clearing the jungle prevents competition with rubber obtained from the Dutch East Indies and that vicinity. But, today, it is not so much the price but rubber at any cost. Therefore it is easy to predict that Brazil will forge to the front in the production of rubber.

When the bark of a rubber tree is cut, a liquid comes forth to heal the wound. This liquid is called latex. It resembles milk in appearance. It is not the sap of the tree but a secretion that is found between the bark and the tree proper. If left alone, latex is subject to putrefaction and partial solidification. Therefore, a preservative is added in the form of ammonia. The microscope reveals that about 35% of the latex is composed of small minute globular particles held in suspension, their diameter

being about 4/100,000 of an inch. These are crude rubber.

Latex is obtained from the tree by a process called tapping. Starting at a point about 3 inches above the ground, a small sliver of bark is removed, the cut being made downward at an angle of 30 degrees to the horizontal and one-third of the distance around the trunk. A peg is driven into the lower end of the cut and a porcelain cup on the end of it catches the latex. Every other day an additional slice of bark 1/20th of an inch thick is removed. At this rate nine years is required to remove all the bark from the trunk and before that period has elapsed the bark has re-established itself and the process can be repeated. Man does not know the productive life of the Hevea Tree.

The latex, collected from the individual tree, is carried to a central plant that might be likened to a creamery. Here the rubber is extracted by coagulation and dehydration. The liquid is dumped into long rectangular tanks having a vertical cross section of perhaps 4 feet wide and 2 feet deep. Vertical partitions are inserted 2 inches apart and parallel to the 4 foot width. A coagulant having been added, the minute rubber particles rise to the surface and form themselves into a solid cohesive sheet. These sheets are then removed, passed through four series of rolls to eliminate the water and as such are baled and shipped around the world, and as such are bought and sold on the

Singapore Stock Exchange just as stocks and bonds are traded in on Wall Street.

The question that is uppermost in your mind, however, is—how can I get tires. The answer is simple. You cannot. Tires are now rationed only on definite proof of their need and then only to those engaged in certain activities that have been set up as essential. However, there are forces being brought into play that will change this picture. Consider the reclaimed rubber industry, not a new enterprise by any means. Here old rubber products are ground up, placed in a vat, and submitted to a chemical treatment that takes into solution the unwanted elements and leaves the rubber as a residue which is then dehydrated and placed on the market. It is true that products manufactured from such rubber cannot have the full elasticity that is obtainable from the initial manufactured article. However, rubber heels, garden hose and hundreds of other products do not require this quality to the extent that it is needed in rubber tires. A tremendously increased tonnage of reclaimed rubber is anticipated.

Another factor that is brighten-

ing the picture is the synthetic angle. A rubber tire thus made costs about twice as much as one made from latex. However it lasts about twice as long and therefore — in reality — costs the same. Nevertheless, one has to make a larger initial expenditure. In 1939 Russia produced 60,000 tons of synthetic rubber from potato alcohol. In both Germany and Russia this enterprise has been governmentally sponsored. In this Country I understand that enormous plants are now being rushed for the manufacture of synthetic rubber, using products of the petroleum industry, for both oil and rubber are hydrocarbons.

You are now witnessing under your very eyes another proof of that age old adage that "Necessity is the mother of invention." For as surely as you are here tonight this country will emerge from this conflict absolutely independent of the rubber tree.

And so, gentlemen, we have reviewed a few of the highlights of a very colorful industry, one that goes back to the time of Columbus and one that is absolutely vital to our personal and national security.

#### "BUY DEFENSE BONDS"

#### EFFECTIVE SPEECH

Jean Baptist Massilon, a celebrated French pulpit-orator of the seventeenth century, was paid a high compliment by Louis XIV, who said to him: "Father, I have heard many great orators, and I have been satisfied with them; but as for you, whenever I hear you I am dissatisfied with myself."

#### WHAT IS SUCCESS?

EVERETT A. MITCHELL, COLUMBIA EMPIRE TOASTMASTERS CLUB.

*The speaker has chosen an old subject but one that always will hold the interest of an audience. The problem one faces when a subject of this type is chosen is to present it in an interesting way. This, we feel, the speaker has done. The use of a strong sentence in the introduction secures immediate attention. This is followed by two contrasting examples which lead into the definition of the subject. The rest of the speech deals with the what and how, which is good technique to follow in presenting such a subject. The local application to the club members makes a good conclusion.*

"I'm going to earn a million dollars and retire at the age of thirty-five!"

This was the vow of Chester Bowles on the day he graduated from college. You can easily imagine what his friends thought of such a statement—"this graduation has gone to his head." If they thought him foolish then, they changed their minds later when this same Chester Bowles, on his thirty-fifth birthday, announced to his friends that he had fulfilled his great ambition. To their amazement he told them that he was worth a million dollars and had that very day resigned from the presidency of his own company. Was Chester Bowles a success? I believe that you will say that he was.

Let us look at another case. Ronald Berkeley never went to college and never mentioned any desire for wealth. But when he married the girl of his choice, he told her what his great ambition was. He wanted a quiet comfortable life. All he wanted in a material way was a home, an automobile, whatever luxuries he could afford and a few trustworthy friends. If you had known Ronald

as I knew him, and could have witnessed the enjoyment he got from life, you would agree with me that Ronald Berkeley was also a success.

Just what is success anyway? Is it fame, or wealth, or position or power? For some men these are the rewards of success, but they in themselves do not constitute that achievement.

Success is an abstract thing. We can't just lay our hands on it and say here it is. When we find it, it surrounds us. We don't have to tell people that we have found it.

What is success? I have a definition for it. I say success is the realization of a worthwhile ambition. When you have set a goal in life and reached that goal, you have found success. So far as I know that is the only way to find it. You have to work for it.

All of us would like to be successful, but how can we be sure of it? How many times have you wondered—"Where Will I Be at Fifty?" Perhaps you have thought of Walter B. Pitkin's statement that "Life Begins at Forty" and decided that success will surely catch up with you by the time you are fifty. Perhaps it will, but I

wouldn't count on it. I would start working for it right now, keeping in mind these three suggestions:

**First:** Make an analysis of yourself. Where are you now compared with where you want to be at fifty? Make a list of your strong points and weak points, your likes and dislikes, what you know and do not know about the business or profession you have chosen.

**Second:** Look over your qualifications and set a goal for yourself. Decide what your great ambition in life is going to be and start after it with full steam ahead.

**Third:** Keep the road clear so you will be sure to get there. This is very important because it can

spell the difference between real success and mediocrity. Keep the road clear by learning how to like people and knowing how to make people like you. Develop your personality until it radiates everywhere you go. Become an interesting and effective speaker. Knowing the right thing to say, and being able to say it effectively at the right time, has spelled the difference between success and failure for many a man. And that, gentlemen, is why we are here tonight—to improve our ability to speak effectively. Toastmasters offers each of us a way to keep the road clear—to success. Let's make the most of it.

#### "BUY DEFENSE BONDS"

#### PISCATORIAL PROCEDURE

HAROLD ZENZ, ONTARIO TOASTMASTERS CLUB.

*The light, after-dinner type of speech appears very easy to the uninitiated, but just let them try it. This kind of speech is difficult both to compose and to deliver. "Piscatorial Procedure" was selected for a place in the "Clinic" because it so well represents the best technique; namely, the unusual development of an ordinary subject. Mark Twain did this in his talk on "The Rise and Fall of the Moustache." Every ardent fisherman can laugh at his own antics or those of his friends as he reads or hears this speech. The conclusion leaves the audience with a smile. We need such speeches as this in the present day. Let us never lose our sense of humor. It has a stabilizing effect which we need for normal living. The man who can successfully give a speech of this amusing sort is really a benefactor to society.*

THE reasoning that goes on in the mind of a fisherman has always intrigued me. A man decides he should plant a Victory Garden, sowing the seeds that will feed his neighbor's chickens; he turns the first spade of damp ground, uncovering a fat, plump worm; immediately a thinking process something like this is set up: He gets an empty salmon can

(one that has furnished satisfactory sea food all winter), fills it with the happy, healthy worms, calls a neighbor or two, and is off to fish for Victory, rather than dig for it, and then, to top off the unreasonableness of the reasoning he decides to use a \$2.75 "Jake Angler" lure instead of the worms.

May first dawns cloudy and chill. The trout fisherman says, "Boy, this

is great, just so it doesn't rain," and is off to slop up and down the populated streams or to push his way through the maze of boats on some nearby lake. The ocean fisherman says, "This isn't the kind of weather I want, for it must be clear, warm and sunny." So off he goes surf fishing all night—by the light of a lantern.

This fishing business seems full of just such opposites. For instance we have the fishermen who each year get up into the local canyons or as far as Lake Arrowhead or Big Bear Lake, while there are others in the same neighborhood who will rush 600 miles up the California coast on the strength of two rumors with little or no foundation.

The cost of fishing trips is one thing that is rarely mentioned (and properly so) to the head of the house, for she can see little good in the trips, and besides, hates to clean and cook the fish, if any.

Men who hate like sin to tinker with the car, fix the sewing machine, or repair the lawn mower, will gleefully fuss with an outboard motor the entire week-end.

The quasi-fishermen, who thrill to the related experience of scooping up the elusive grunion, are the people for whom I feel sorry. These timid and impatient persons, who hate to untangle lines, oil reels, and get up early in the morning, are always left holding the bag, for they never learn that the grunion will forever run on the night before, or the night after, and that these slippery fish never read the press reports.

The Sunday deep-sea fishermen are a class unto themselves, for here are the men who know the exact quarter-mile of the wide Pacific where the fish will run next Sunday, and know the proper kind of bait that will be successful; if they don't know these facts, they know a boat skipper who does. Incidentally, they also know the location of the best shore fish market.

I tried this deep-sea stuff three times, all three times losing my interest in fishing, food and even life itself. A happy crew finally induced me to try once more, for they had found something that would definitely control my stomach, besides knowing the time and place of the next good fishing, so I tried again. As we neared the beach town where we were to board our boat, I was given a couple of pills that were to fix me for the day, and I was further encouraged. As we stood on the pier watching our boat swing in a wide circle to come alongside the pier, I lost those two pills, my desire for a boat ride, and what remained of my love for the sea.

In spite of my irregularity and failure as a fisherman, I am a staunch defender of the art and sport realizing fully the value of any recreation and activity that gets men together in their old clothes, with their common talk, and away from all feminine influences.

Because of my favor for the sport, and in spite of my ignorance of the reasoning that makes



a fisherman "tick," I'll pass on this psuedo-religious saying, only for its humor, with a request that we do all we can to keep fishing alive and popular:

Behold the Fisherman!

He riseth up early in the morn-

ing, and disturbeth the whole household;

Mighty are his preparations,

He goeth forth full of hope, and when the day is far spent, he returneth,

Smelling of strong drink,

and the truth is not in him.

#### "BUY DEFENSE BONDS"

### ADVICE TO THE SPEECHLORN

*What are your speech or club problems? Would you like advice on them? The Educational Bureau has established this department to be of help to you and your club. Send your requests to Educational Bureau, Toastmasters International, 600 Michigan Avenue, Santa Monica, Calif.*

**Q.**Our meetings lack good parliamentary procedure. What can we do to improve them?

**A.**Many feel that parliamentary laws were made to confuse people. When used properly, however, they facilitate action and are a great aid in conducting an orderly and efficient meeting. Parliamentary law has grown along with man's fight for freedom. It is a part of our democratic way of life. Practice in these principles can be made a part of the club meeting. Some clubs substitute it for the table topic. As a source we suggest, "**The Amateur Chairman**" by Ralph Smedley and the article written by L. C. Turner called "**For Civilian De-**

**fense**" which appeared in the April issue of **The Toastmaster**. Our central office has several mimeographed aids that will be of help. Send for them. Whatever is planned, always remember that the members will learn by doing. A series of exercises will teach them the principles while a series of talks will soon be forgotten.

**Q.**Many speakers today have to answer questions. How can we get this practice in a short speech?

**A.**Have the members take one side of a controversial issue for two minutes and spend the other four in answering questions from the audience. Give the speaker 30 seconds to answer each

question. Limit all audience participation to questions. This will teach your members to formulate questions and your speaker to be brief and to the point. This has worked in many clubs. Try it.

**Q.**When speaking on a platform, is it desirable to move about the rostrum?

**A.**The answer to this is "Yes," unless you are speaking into a microphone. In this case your distance must be kept relatively constant for the equipment to work effectively. Movement about a platform when no microphone is present should not always develop into aimless pacing, however, for this subtracts from your speech. Movement should have a meaning. For example, it is effective when used in punctuating a speech. A change in position indicates a change in thought. It is effective to move just before you present a new point. You can also move effectively when you wish to stand by the side of the rostrum and establish chosen contact with your audience. Make your movement natural and easy and it can be used as an attention-getting part of your delivery. Moderation must be kept in mind. Avoid pacing and do not remain glued to one spot.

**Q.**Is there any way to help regain attention when you suddenly realize in the middle of

your speech that your audience is not listening?

**A.**Attention is usually lost because of dull material or poor delivery. It is difficult to change your material while speaking so your only salvation is in your delivery. More enthusiasm and interest on your part will create a similar response in audience. As a rule the audience doesn't need to be awakened but the speaker does.

**Q.**People have trouble understanding me. How can I improve my enunciation?

**A.**Unless you make your speaking clearly understood, your words sound as useless as if you were speaking a foreign language. Unless your words are clearly received your message is lost. Poor enunciation is largely a matter of habit. The failure to form clearly the proper sounds is generally due to nothing but carelessness. The problem of achieving distinctiveness is largely that of developing greater flexibility and energy in our transitions from one sound to another. Distinctness of speech depends on the skillful use of the lips, jaw, tongue, and palate. Proper skill in the use of these can be gained by constant practice. We recommend that you follow the suggestions and exercises given in Series 2, Bulletin No. 6 of "Tips to Toastmasters." The place to develop clear enunciation is in your everyday speech.



#### FIRST IN NEBRASKA

*Left to Right: Dean Keith Case, of Sioux Falls Toastmasters Club, presents the gavel. Gerald E. Larson, Sioux Falls Toastmasters Club, Lieutenant Governor of Area 5, District 6, having presented the charter, looks on while President Ed F. Green, stands at the receiving end, representing his club, Omaha Toastmasters, Number 229, in an impressive charter presentation at the Hotel Fontenelle on June 8.*

#### "BUY DEFENSE BONDS"

##### Akron Y.M.C.A. Toastmasters

A speakers' library shelf is being maintained at the Y.M.C.A. office for use by Toastmasters. Since the first of January, four-fifths of the members of this club have been engaged in speech campaigns for local and national causes. The first anniversary was celebrated on May 14th with a meeting of distinguished quality. A guest critic is invited to aid the club once a month. Recent guest critics have been Kenneth Nichols, columnist for the Beacon-Journal, and Rev. Franklin H. Minck.

##### Sacramento's Careful Editor

The editor of the bulletin published by the Capitol City Toastmasters of Sacramento makes wise selections from articles published in the Toastmaster Magazine and brings them to the attention of the members. Two excellent quotations were used in the issue of April 24, one being from the article "Why Criticize a Good Speech?" and the other being the "Simplified Speech Construction" outline, both of which were helpfully presented to the members for special attention.

## CLUBS AT WORK

##### Service by Seattle

In Washington State the Toastmasters are busily engaged in patriotic service. John A. Jewett is State Chairman for the Speakers' Bureau in War Work, and he has called freely on his fellow-Toastmasters for help. He writes: "In Seattle, the Toastmasters have served more than 500 organizations with talks since the Bureau was organized, the first of the year. In Bellingham, Everett and Tacoma the Toastmasters are depended on to do most of the talking. The same is true in Walla Walla and in Spokane. In Olympia, Lieutenant Governor Gerald Sophy is also Vice-Chairman of the County Committee and Toastmasters are freely used there. In Seattle and Kings County, District Governor Ray Giusti is chairman of the Speakers' Bureau for the Red Cross. Frank McCrillis is chairman of Speakers for Civilian Defense. In all cities where we have clubs the members have volunteered their efforts to aid the War Bond Campaign."

##### Monrovia Has Candidates

Two members of Monrovia Toastmasters Club, President Cecil Lacy and Deputy Governor Alvin Hahn, are candidates for the same office, that of justice of the peace. The club previews and evaluates their campaign speeches.

##### Progressive Purchases

For the second time since the outbreak of war, Progressive

Toastmasters of Huntington Park purchased war bonds. On the previous occasion, as reported in our last issue, the members purchased one thousand dollars worth of the government securities. This time, the purchases amounted to a total of two thousand dollars. Another purchase will be made soon, and the members hope to make it the biggest amount yet.

##### Minneapolis Toastmasters

The Minneapolis Toastmasters Club, our original chapter in the Sixth District, has an interesting method of designating new members. Each new member is inducted in a pleasant and friendly ceremony, and then he has tied around his neck the official "bib" which marks him as the newest — the "baby" — member. He wears the bib at each meeting until another comes in, when it is passed on to the latest comer.

##### Longview, Washington

When a member completes one year of one hundred percent attendance in this club he is presented a lapel button bearing the Toastmasters emblem as a recognition of his achievement. Two such emblems have been awarded this year.

##### Play Ball, Danville

"Uncle Joe Cannon" Toastmasters of Danville, Illinois, go in for athletics. Their soft ball team is leading the Civic League and hopes to take the pennant again this year.



*Seated Left to right: Secretary Donald F. Snyder; President Alvin I. Johnson; Vice-President. O. M. Kent.*

*Standing Left to right: Deputy Governor Elmer S. Olson; Sergeant-at-Arms, William C. Bissonet.*

GREYSOLON TOASTMASTERS CLUB OF DULUTH received its charter on April 18th, at a dinner held in the Chamber of Commerce Dining Room in the Medical Arts Building. Delegations were present from Minneapolis Toastmasters Club, Minnesota Toastmasters Club, Russell H. Conwell Toastmasters Club, J.T.C. Toastmasters Club and Sibley Toastmasters Club, all of Minneapolis, and from the First St. Paul Club. District Governor George W. Benson presented the charter and Lieutenant Governor Garrett Wright presented the official gavel.

The "Greysolon" Toastmasters Club derives its name from the name of Sieur Daniel Greysolon Duluth, the French-Canadian explorer and trader, who was the first to establish headquarters at the head of Lake Superior in 1678, and whose name was given to the city of Duluth. In selecting his name for the new club, its members felt that there was a perfect analogy. On the one hand is Daniel Greysolon Duluth, explorer, leader, man of faith.

On the other is the first Toastmasters Club in Duluth — pioneers, men of faith exploring a new idea, willing to devote their time and energies in establishing a movement to contribute to the betterment of themselves and of others in the community. To accomplish their purpose they must cultivate the characteristics of Greysolon Duluth — courage, firmness, honesty, resourcefulness.

## A PLAN FOR THE AREA COUNCIL

ALBERT E. DEASY, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR, SAN FRANCISCO AREA.

**I**N our Area we have successfully used the plan of holding an Area Council meeting once a month. We started last August and have not missed a month since that time. We rotate the meetings so as to meet each month with a different club at its regular session. All members are invited to attend the Council if they like. Each club is expected to be represented at least by its Deputy Governor and President, and by as many others as can attend. The host club arranges for a full attendance of its members.

We go to the meeting of the host club, and take part in their regular program if asked to do so, but try not to interfere with their procedure, preferring to observe how they conduct their work. My usual request is to have the meeting turned over to me for the Council session at 7:30 so as to allow one hour for our work and then adjourn at 8:30. Prior to each meeting I prepare the agenda and mail a copy to each Deputy Governor, asking him to bring along his club problems for discussion.

Our program begins with any unfinished business carried over from the previous meeting. Then come reports, if there are any. Then we go on to club problems, which are ever present, especially on matters of finance and member

ship. I watch the clock with care so that we need not run over the time. The secretary of the host club usually acts as our secretary for the evening, keeping the minutes which are later sent to the clubs.

The Deputy Governors come prepared to enter into the discussion, and thus time is conserved. I always take a little time to acquaint those in attendance with the latest bulletins from the Home Office as well as other publications they need to have in their libraries. We have discussed all the subjects listed on page 6 of the Agenda for the Area Council, as well as those on page 7.

Benefits of this plan are numerous. The host club always puts on a grand program for our evening, bringing out a good attendance of the members, who thus learn more about our principles and methods of work. Our Deputy Governors regularly save the time for the meeting, which is held around the 18th to the 24th of the month, depending on the meeting night of the host club. Being a regularly appointed event, attendance is simplified as the men anticipate it.

This method has worked well for us, and we are glad to recommend it to all other Lieutenant Governors.

---

# The Editorial Board

ERNEST S. WOOSTER, Chairman

Jim Barnett

R. C. Smedley

Sheldon M. Hayden

A. J. Schrepfer

L. M. Woodward

Philip S. Trevor, Art Advisor

---

## THIS YEAR'S ELECTIONS

Once again, a virtue has been made of necessity. With no Convention to be held in 1942, the election of officers and directors of Toastmasters International is being conducted by mail.

Each Club has received a nomination-form from the Home Office, on which the Club was asked to list its suggestions for nominees. The suggestions were studied by the Nominating Committee, and they formed the basis for the Committee's recommendations to the organization at large.

Election ballot forms are being prepared for submission to all Clubs. In addition to the Nominating Committee's "slate," space will be provided for write-in candidates. The latter provision parallels the established rule that nominations may be made from the floor at International Conventions. When the ballots are received at the Home Office they will be checked by an Election Committee appointed by the Board. The election results will be announced at the Board of Directors' meeting at Santa Ana on August 1st, and will appear in the next issue of THE TOASTMASTER.

Here is democracy in broad form. All Clubs have had the opportunity to suggest nominees. They will have the same opportunity to vote on candidates, or even name others if the candidates presented do not meet with their approval.

In the past, voting at the Convention was limited to accredited delegates (or alternates) and designated proxies. Clubs which were not represented at the Convention, or did not appoint a proxy, did not participate in the International election. This year each Club can vote—with no more effort than is required to fill out the ballot and mail it to the Home Office.

There can be no conceivable reason for any Club's not taking an active part in the election of officers and directors of Toastmasters International this year. And the outcome, it is anticipated, will be the expression of an even greater number of Clubs than would have been possible had the Convention been held.

## SPEECH CONTEST FINALS

One of the highlights of past annual Conventions of Toastmasters International has been the presentations of the finalists in the Inter-Club Speech Contest. These will be sadly missed this year, with no Convention; but the speech finals will still be held.

With typical Toastmasters resourcefulness, the Speech Contest Committee has arranged to conduct the finals by judging recordings of the speeches of the finalists in each of the District speech contests. The rules are simple. No great expense nor trouble is involved.

The recordings will be heard by the Board of Directors and a specially appointed group of judges, on the evening of August 1st, following the Board meeting at the Home Office. Listeners will not know the identity of speakers until after the ballots have been cast.

Here will be a test of effective speaking to put each contestant on his mettle to a degree undreamed of in a contest before an audience. Voice effectiveness alone must "sell" the speech—assuming that the purpose, organization and logic are what they should be. By transcription, the speaker is without benefit of personal appearance, platform deportment or any of the visual embellishments of public speech.

It will be most interesting to see how this idea works out. It marks another step forward in Toastmasters experience, besides being a useful expedient in keeping unbroken the continuity of Inter-Club Speech Contest finals that have helped to stimulate friendly rivalry among Toastmasters Clubs and Districts and contributed so much to interest in Conventions each year.

"BUY DEFENSE BONDS"

## YOUR SPEAKING VOICE

Every speaker needs to guard against the danger of shrillness in his voice. The middle and lower tones are usually more effective and easier to listen to than the high piping notes and they should be assiduously cultivated. We have no prejudice against tenor voices, but our best advice to the speaker is, "sing bass." Control your voice and do not permit it, even under the stress of extreme earnestness, to become harsh, high-pitched and shrill. Deep breathing with control from the diaphragm is one fundamental. Correct placing of the tones, which involves relaxation of the throat muscles, is another. If you are in doubt about your breathing, ask a good singing teacher to listen to you and advise you as to use of your natural voice. The best speaker can improve his voice with competent coaching. A poor or inexperienced speaker finds voice training an absolute necessity.

## THE RECORD OF GROWTH

### No. 228 East Liverpool, Ohio.

This latest addition to the roster of clubs in newly organized District Ten was sponsored by the Akron Y.M.C.A. Toastmasters Club. Its meetings are held on Wednesday evenings at the Y.M.C.A. Lee C. Adams is President, and Wilford Padgett is Secretary.

### No. 228 Eau Claire, Wisconsin.

For the second time this year, District Six carries the banner into a new state. Sioux Falls, South Dakota, our pioneer chapter in that state, was chartered only a few months ago, and now it has two more clubs as neighbors. Eau Claire chapter received its charter as "Wisconsin Number One" Toastmasters on May 13, when District Governor George Benson, escorted by men from two Minneapolis and two St. Paul chapters, welcomed the new club. Among special guests at the meeting were the mayor and two city councilmen of Eau Claire, as well as the presidents of Rotary, Kiwanis and Exchange Clubs. The club meets at the Y.M.C.A. on Wednesdays at 6 P. M. S. O. Staake is President and J. C. Fear is Secretary.

### No. 229 Omaha, Nebraska.

This club marks the beginning of our work in another state. Its members have been recruited largely from the men working with the Farm Credit Administration in Omaha, who are finding in the Toastmasters training a valuable

aid to their work. They start with a full roster of 30 members, meeting at the Regis Hotel on Monday evenings at 5:45. E. F. Green is President and R. A. Norton is Secretary.

### No. 230 Alton, Illinois.

District Eight welcomes this addition to its ranks. The process of building the club has been under way since November, and the charter was granted with a roster of 23 good men enrolled as members. Time for the meetings was a fundamental problem, which was solved by scheduling the club for a noonday luncheon. Thursdays at twelve o'clock the Alton Toastmasters assemble at the Y.M.C.A. for a short but strenuous program. Allen A. Barnard is President and Robert L. Piper is Secretary. District Governor W. W. Olson has helped with charter meeting plans.

### No. 231 Taft, California.

Right in the heart of the oil fields, work has been in progress since last September, laying the foundations for a new Toastmasters Club. The war conditions, with resultant changes in personnel, interfered with the project, but it has finally been brought to a successful climax with the application for a charter for the Taft Toastmasters Club. The charter presentation date is yet to be determined. The club meet Mondays at 6 p.m., at the Fox Hotel. The president is Ford W. Newton and the Secretary is Doyle S. Peckham.

### No. 232 Austin, Minnesota.

Adding one more to the list of new clubs in District Six comes this new neighbor of Albert Lea, which club was helpful in getting Austin under way. With twenty-five charter members, the new chapter meets on the first and third Wednesdays at the Austin Hotel at 6 p.m. Rev. G. Wood is President and Fred C. Ott is Secretary.

### No. 233 Jeannette, Pa.

Aided by the Toastmasters of Greensburg, the men of Jeannette started work in January to give their town a Toastmasters Club. Glenn G. Martin, Jr., realtor and city official, took the initiative, with the result that the application is at hand. Their charter will be presented with the cooperation of Greensburg in the near future. The club meets Thursdays at 6:15 at Felder's Dining Room. Dr. Anthony L. Cervino is President and Glenn Martin, Jr., is Secretary.

### No. 234 New Orleans, Louisiana.

Thirty representative business and professional men, some of them already trained as speakers, have formed our first Toastmasters Club in Louisiana, which is the sixth new state we have entered since the Santa Cruz convention. K. Frank Blue, promoter of the club, has been elected its charter president, and John C. Chase is the secretary. The club meets Mondays at 6:30 p.m., at the New Orleans Athletic Club.

### No. 235 Los Angeles, California

The "Ambassador" Toastmasters Club of Los Angeles has been sponsored by the Southwest Club of that city. Starting with 26 members, the club meets at Weyen's Kenmore Cafe Thursday at 6:45. The President is George Perkins and the Secretary is Albert Berteau.

## "BUY DEFENSE BONDS"

### Brawley, California

The war has cut deeply into the membership of the Brawley Toastmasters. Latest to leave is Willard Nussbaum, president of the club, who left for Officers' Training Camp. He was a charter member and served four terms as secretary. Secretary R. N. Ramey, Jr., writes "He can count on the fingers of one hand the number of meetings he has missed, so you can see what a valuable man he is."

### St. Louis Soldiers

Noah Alper, San Francisco Toastmaster who carried the torch to St. Louis and planted it there, has enlisted in the Army. Joseph Tanaka, recently secretary of St. Louis Toastmasters, is now Corporal Tanaka, stationed at Camp Robinson, Arkansas. Six other members of this club are now in uniform in various branches of the service.

## PRACTICAL EDUCATION FOR TOASTMASTERS

**T**OASTMASTERS became teachers in Santa Ana this spring, when it developed that instruction in speech was needed, both by the members of the Toastmasters Clubs and by men outside the membership. The war emergency brought the need for more speakers and for better trained speakers. The Toastmasters responded.

A plan was worked out for a course of eight studies in speech, to be offered to the men of the community, with instruction by experienced members of the Toastmasters Clubs. The presidents of the three clubs in Santa Ana, aided by other officers and interested members, united in working out the details of the course and in presenting it to the public. Prime mover in the project was Graham J. Albright, secretary of El Camino Toastmasters Club, who was insistent in urging the need for better training, and who set a high record as a "salesman" for the idea.

The sales plan was simple but effective. It included newspaper publicity, a direct mail announcement to a selected list, and personal visitation by members. Prospects were asked to enroll for the course, paying a small enrollment fee with the understanding that this could later be applied to the initiation fee in case the student desired to become a member of one of the clubs. Each student was given the privilege of attending

whichever club he preferred, and as the three clubs meet on three successive nights, each man was able to choose the time he found most convenient. About 30 men were enlisted and distributed among the three clubs.

The method of operation was well adapted to the typical Toastmasters meeting. With the meeting starting at 6:15, business, introductions, table topics and other matters were handled during the dinner. At seven o'clock the Toastmaster of the evening took charge, and his first task was to present the "instructors." Two or three members were assigned the topic for instruction which they divided between them for presentation. They had twenty-five minutes for instruction, followed by ten minutes for questions and answers.

At 7:35, the instruction period ended and the regular speakers were introduced.

Three or four speeches, each of six minutes, were given in the usual form, with criticisms following. This made it possible for the meeting to close by 8:10. Thus the students were given a demonstration of the idea of the Toastmasters Club, and were led to understand the purposes and methods of criticism. All the new men were invited to participate in the table topic discussion, and after a few sessions, those of them who desired to try their ability in formal speech were assigned for three minute talks.

The instruction material was

based largely on the "Tips to Toastmasters" with some references to other textbooks. There was no difficulty in finding material. The main difficulty of the instructors was to select and condense so as to stay within the time limits.

Benefits were not limited to the new students. Each man who acted as an instructor gained immeasurably in his own understanding of the subject, and those who listened, both old members and beginners, learned helpful facts about speech.

The results of this effort have been most satisfactory. Many of those who enrolled for the course have applied for membership in the clubs. Attendance and interest in the meetings were greatly stimulated. Better speech preparation

was noticeable. The general effect has been one of uplift and inspiration.

Those who have observed the experiment are convinced that the plan is one which may well be used by all our clubs. A complete outline, with detailed instructions as to procedure, bibliographies, lesson assignments and other material, is being worked out so that it may be furnished to any club as a program for renewed activity in the opening of the fall season. By this means, new members can be attracted and instructed, and old members reminded of what they should know, in a way that should build and strengthen any Toastmasters Club which will use it.

Information may be secured from our Home Office in Santa Ana.

### "BUY DEFENSE BONDS"

#### From the "Two-Tener"

Dr. George Clifton, writing in the April 20 issue of the "Two-Tener," bulletin of Sioux Falls Toastmasters Club, offers the following good suggestions:

Again the question arises, why not tell a dirty story when there are only men present. They always get a laugh.

The answer is simple. Your presence at these meetings is evidence that you want to be a speaker. You want to talk to other groups. I ask you then, if you were looking for a speaker, would you choose the one who tells dirty or border line stories, or would you want a higher type speaker? Your

answer to this question will answer the first question. Then you should govern yourself accordingly. I am no sissy. I get a bang out of a dirty story, but I will never knowingly use one in any of my talks.

I am wondering for our own good, if we should smoke during the meeting. I think I am the heaviest smoker present. This is a habit, and I think we all agree it lowers our dignity. We do not smoke in a motion picture show or lodge, and if you were speaking to a group you wouldn't smoke during the meeting. It is a pleasure, and I enjoy it, especially after a meal. It is still a habit, and I will quit if you will.



#### SIOUX FALLS — A DOUBLE CEREMONY

*Left: Ralph Moe, President of Collegian Toastmasters;  
Center: Dan D. Dedrick, President of Sodaw Toastmasters;  
Right: District Governor George W. Benson.*

In a "double-barrelled" charter meeting on May 16th the two new Toastmasters Clubs in Sioux Falls, South Dakota, came into the fellowship of Toastmasters International. Minneapolis Toastmasters acted as sponsors and a large delegation made the trip to be present at the chartering. The Toastmasters idea was introduced to Sioux Falls and to the State of South Dakota last fall when Gerald E. Larson moved there from Minneapolis, and the three clubs now flourishing in this city are the result of the interest and enthusiasm of this loyal Toastmaster. To make a full evening of it, the Area Speech Contest was conducted in connection with the charter program.

"We are always a bit suspicious of people who talk about being overworked. Overwork is usually the result of inefficiency, and inefficiency results from sloppy think-

ing. The busiest person does not always accomplish so much as the one who thinks ahead and plans his work, and then does it without fuss or confusion."

#### DISTRICT DEVELOPMENTS

##### District One—Southern California

The year presents a record of growth and service. Participation in patriotic projects has been the rule. District Governor Herbert Morey and his Lieutenants have worked in full cooperation with the U.S.O., the Red Cross, Local Defense Councils and the Treasury Department in spreading information. Speeches on these subjects have numbered into the thousands. Much good leadership has been given by our members.

The District Conference at Long Beach last fall set a new standard, which has been followed by the Areas during the winter, to culminate in the conference at Pasadena on June 20. As the result of long study, the district has been re-arranged to make more efficient and convenient administration. The northern section, formerly Area Seven, has been organized into a new district, with R. B. Romero, of Santa Barbara, as Governor. The rest of the district is being set up in three large divisions, each with a special Governor's Assistant as overseer, and the Areas are being divided so as to eliminate as much travel as possible on account of war conditions. New clubs organized during the year include Long Beach Toastmasters, San Gabriel Toastmasters, and the "Ambassadors' Toastmasters of Los Angeles.

I. A. MacAninch, of the General Toastmasters Club of Los Angeles,

has been elected Governor for the coming year.

##### District Two--Western Washington

"Toastmasters for Victory" has been the keynote of this district. Governor Ray Giusti set up a Seattle Defense Speakers' Bureau last fall, with Lieutenant Governor Frank McCrillis in charge, and including the Toastmistress Club. These speakers have talked on Bonds, Civilian Defense, Blood Bank, Red Cross, Victory Book Drive, Navy Relief and the Northwest Flower Show. Director John Jewett took a post with the Treasury Department, handling speakers throughout the state, and McCrillis is chairman of the Civilian War Commission Speakers' Bureau. Kermit Hammer headed the Flower Show group, Giusti the Red Cross and J. Glenn, the Navy Relief. Seven Toastmasters, including Past International President Raymond J. Huff, trained the door-to-door Minute Men. Tacoma, Everett and other cities are working on similar lines, the Toastmasters "carrying the ball" for all sorts of public projects.

Frank McCrillis, of Seattle "To-tem", Toastmasters, has been elected Governor, with Earl Meeks as District Secretary.

##### District Three—Arizona

This District had hard going. Charles Davis, elected District Governor, went into the Army. Lawrence Davis, of Phoenix, was chosen to succeed him, but be-

cause of ill health he had to give up the task. Lawrence Lohr, of Phoenix, was elected to fill out the term, and is to carry on for the coming year. The war conditions have been hard on the clubs in this district, but much good work has been done by the members in spite of obstacles, and they look forward to better achievements in the months ahead.

#### **District Four—Northern California**

New Clubs at Chico and Pittsburg have been added. A successful district meeting was held in San Francisco last fall, and the spring conference at Sacramento on June 13 was an outstanding event. District Governor Charles Benson, aided by his lieutenants, has given substantial assistance in the various patriotic causes. Director O. T. Peterson, of San Jose, has been a leader in the defense work in his vicinity, and Lieutenant Governor Al Deasy, of San Francisco, has made a record with his Area Council plan. Several of the clubs have met with serious difficulties due to the war conditions, but most of them are doing splendid work both for themselves and for the public.

Albert E. Deasy, of the "Mission" Toastmasters of San Francisco, has been elected District Governor.

#### **District Five—San Diego and Imperial Counties, California**

Progress has been made under the leadership of Governor Malcolm Macurda, although the war effort has pretty largely centered

in this district, causing great changes in all civilian life. The clubs of Imperial Valley have carried on their usual strong radio program. The eleventh annual High School Speech contest was carried through in San Diego, guided by Lieutenant Governor Ash Chamberlain. The Oceanside Club, active in all patriotic projects, including the "roll out your dollars" campaign, numbers among its members the presidents of both Rotary and Kiwanis Clubs, while the new president of the great San Diego Rotary Club is a member of San Diego Toastmasters. With San Diego County so largely occupied with military training centers and airplane factories and other war industries, life has been seriously disordered, and the Toastmasters of that section are to be congratulated on having carried on so well in such conditions.

Ashleigh Chamberlain, of the San Diego Toastmasters Club, has been elected District Governor.

#### **District Six—Minnesota, Iowa, Wisconsin and Dakota.**

This district has had its biggest year. Eight new clubs have been chartered since the Santa Cruz convention and another is asking for a charter. Two new states, Wisconsin and South Dakota, have been entered. Every club in the district has participated in patriotic activities. In Minneapolis, for instance, 40 Toastmasters are on Speakers' Bureaus for defense, bonds, etc. Two district confer-

ence and seven area conferences have been held, with good results. A wider use of material from Toastmasters International has added new interest, and frequent exchanges of speakers made for greater friendliness and better understanding. All clubs in the district have participated in the speech contests and all are after the Club-of-the-Year award. Several new club bulletins have appeared on the scene. George W. Benson is winding up a term deserving of a "District-of-the-Year" award. His successor is yet to be named.

#### **District Seven—Oregon**

Under the leadership of District Governor Chalmer Blair, this district has operated very conservatively, meeting the needs which have arisen in the war program and other causes. Portland Toastmasters did exceptionally fine work and other District Seven clubs have carried their part of the load. The successor to Governor Blair has not yet been named.

#### **District Eight—Illinois and Missouri**

This district has operated for some time without a Governor, the three Area Lieutenant Governors cooperating in promotion of the work. However, at the recent highly successful district convention at Springfield, Weslie W. Olson, of Quincy, was named Governor, and the clubs joined in pledging their utmost endeavors for extension and improvement of the activities. A new club was chartered at Alton, Illinois on June

3rd, and several others are in prospect for the fall. Like the other districts, this one has had its full share of responsibility in the war program.

#### **District Nine—Eastern Oregon and Northern Idaho.**

District Governor E. Roy Van Leuven has made a conspicuous record for club extension in this region of great wide-open spaces. Wallace and Orofino, Idaho have been added to the roster, and the new club at Great Falls, our first chapter in Montana, received help and inspiration when a carload of Spokane Toastmasters drove over for the charter presentation. A glance at the map shows the great extent of the territory covered by the district, and indicates some of the problems encountered in inter-club relations.

Charles N. Tyson, of Tekoa, Washington, has been chosen to carry on as District Governor, succeeding Governor Van Leuven.

#### **District Ten—Eastern Ohio**

Only a few months old, this district has already shown its quality in club promotion and activities. L. C. Turner, of Akron, Ohio is Governor. New clubs added during the past year are Akron "Rubber City," Akron "Progressive," and East Liverpool, with Barberton about ready to ask for a charter. Growth is just starting in this thickly populated section of the country.

#### **District Eleven—Indiana.**

While the great Hoosier State includes two of our earliest clubs,



not until this spring has the organization of the district gone ahead. In a recent meeting at Indianapolis the plans were formulated, and Robert McGinnis, of the "Pioneer" Toastmasters Club of that city was chosen to serve as its first Governor. The Indiana Toastmasters have included Western Ohio in their district as a matter of convenience and travel saving.

#### District Twelve—Central California

The portion of California extending northward from Ventura to San Luis Obispo has been a part of District One, but because of the great distances to be traveled in the work, plans were set in motion a year ago whereby this area was to operate tentatively as a separate district. This spring the tentative arrangement has been made permanent, and with Ray B. Romero, of Santa Barbara as District Governor, two new districts become independent. Two new clubs have been added, one at Paso Robles and the other at Taft.

#### We Train Men

When a small group of newly elected presidents of Rotary Clubs were together recently it developed that three of them were members of their local Toastmasters Clubs, and that the training that received had been a factor in their selection by the Rotary Clubs. In one large western city, a great Rotary Club chose for its president this year a man who had been in training for more than a year in the Toastmasters Club of that city.

#### HE HAD TO LEARN TO SPEAK

**D**ONALD MacDonald, resident engineer of the Alaska Railroad, foresaw long ago the need for an International Highway along the Pacific Coast to connect The United States with Alaska. Long before he was appointed, in 1938, a member of the Alaskan International Highway Commission he had studied the problem and done his best to sell the idea. He could see the vast economic opportunities and the strategic advantages which would be opened up by the construction of this road, but it was hard to make others understand it. Alaska was far away and little known, and MacDonald himself was not too impressive in his arguments.

Driven by force of circumstances the trail-blazer took up the study of public speaking to increase his ability in presenting the cause. He learned how to arrange and dramatize his arguments. It is said that he even rehearsed his speeches before a mirror when he was to meet committees and commissions whom he was trying to interest. In no small measure has his success been due to his ability to tell his story convincingly. He knew his subject, he was absolutely certain that he was right, and he looked people in the eye and told them. When the Alaska International Highway is completed, it will be a monument to Donald MacDonald's wisdom and persistence and foresight, and to his ability as a public speaker.



#### "V" IS FOR VICTORY

*In the war and among the St. Paul Toastmasters. Following the "V" from point to point, the picture shows: James A. Casey, Social Committee member; George W. Benson, District Governor; Warren Gochenour, Jr., Deputy Governor; Jack G. Baker, Secretary; Emil H. Nelson, President, with his arms around the club's charter; Dr. Clarence W. Walter, Vice-President; Harold Piggott, Program Committee member; G. Henry Risbrudt, Sergeant-at-Arms; John D. Barwise, Membership Committee member.*

*The third Toastmasters Club in the city of St. Paul has set its standards high and has chosen a name to be remembered. The charter was presented on May 2, at a great gathering at the Women's City Club Building, with delegations present from many neighboring chapters. "A wonderful club," says District Governor Benson.*

# The Directory of Toastmasters Clubs

Revised to June 10, 1942

## ALABAMA

MOBILE, No. 226. Wednesday, 6:30 p. m., Y. M. C. A. Pres. John J. Mason, 109 S. Michael St. Sec., M. A. Hunt, Y. M. C. A.

## ARIZONA

PHOENIX, Maricopa, No. 87. (D-3). Monday, 6:30 p. m., Millers Cafeteria. Pres., Robert Pelsue, 913 E. Monte Vista. Sec., Wm. H. Gaughan, 7 N. 16th Ave. Dep. Gov., David Harris, 521 W. Mariposa.

PHOENIX, Ocatillo, No. 68. (D-3). Tuesday, 6:15 p. m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., Richard Bennett, 80 W. Willetta. Sec., John B. Davis, 600 W. Van Buren. Dep. Gov., Rhes H. Cornelius, 922 W. Palm Lane.

PHOENIX, No. 103. (D-3). Alternate Thursdays, 6:15 p.m., Arizona Club House. Pres., Emmet Smith, Title & Trust Bldg. Sec., W. Smith Pickrell, Arizona Livestock P. C. A.

PRESCOTT, No. 104. (D-3). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., Hassayampa Hotel. Pres., O. M. Hale, J. C. Penny Co. Sec., W. S. Randall, 111 Park Ave. Dep. Gov., Leo Stack, Valley Bank Bldg.

TUCSON, Saguaro, No. 16. (D-3). Tuesday, 12:00 noon, Pioneer Hotel. Pres., Robert Brockmeir, 2008 E. Silver St., Sec., Jack Warren, 3826 S. 9th Ave. Dep. Gov., G. Benner Kelly, 45 E. Broadway.

YUMA, Sunshine, No. 196. (D-5). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Del Sol Hotel. Pres., H. Marvin Smith, 554 6th Ave. Sec., George E. Tank, P. O. Box 345. Dep. Gov., Dr. Albert P. Kimball, 632 4th Ave.

## CALIFORNIA

ALHAMBRA, No. 34. (D-1). Thursday, 6:30 p.m., Granada Masonic Temple. Pres., Jack Walling, 317 W. Main St. Sec., Carl E. Milliard, 913 W. Las Tunas, San Gabriel. Dep. Gov., Lloyd Prante, 353 Teresa, San Gabriel.

ANAHEIM, No. 2. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:30 p.m., Marigold Cafe. Pres., Leonard Schwacofer, 126 E. Center St. Sec., Royal C. Marten, 522 S. Ohio St., Dep. Gov., Pete Pendleton, 612 N. Claudina.

ARCADIA, No. 115. (D-1). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Masonic Temple. Pres., Harold Cooper, 501 W. Palm Dr. Sec., R. L. Walker, 19 Bonita St. Dep. Gov., Hoyt Curtis, 319 Hoyt Ave., El Monte.

BELL, Industrial, No. 124. (D-1). Thursday, 6:30 p.m., Grotto Cafe. Pres., E. J. Perrou, 9612 Kaufman, South Gate. Sec., H. A. Ryerson, 6314 Loma Vista. Bell. Dep. Gov., L. F. Brown, 6230 Fishburn, Bell.

BEVERLY HILLS, No. 43. (D-1). Wednesday, 6:30 p.m., Albert Sheetz Cafe. Pres., William Forrer, 1525 W. 59th Pl., Los Angeles. Sec., L. I. McLellan, 9104 Alcott, Los Angeles. Dep. Gov., Howard Hurd, 305 N. Maple Dr., Beverly Hills.

BRAWLEY, No. 162. (D-5). Thursday, 6:15 p.m., Planters Hotel. Pres., Willard R. Nussbaum, 688 Garrett Ct. Sec., Richard Ramey, 668 S. 3d St. Dep. Gov., Arlie Wharton, 650 S. Imperial.

BURLINGAME, No. 46. (D-4). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., Town House Cafe. Pres., Theron E. Olson, 197 Poplar Ave., Millbrae. Sec., Dale Callis, 2100 Howard Ave., San Carlos. Dep. Gov., Bures Karmel, 1440 Floribunda Ave.

CHICO, No. 207. (D-4). Wednesday, 6:20 p.m., Park Cafeteria. Pres., G. Wallace, 220 W. Sacramento Ave. Sec., L. A. Colburn, 1208 Chestnut St. Dep. Gov., A. Miller, % Shell Oil Co.

CHULA VISTA, No. 203. (D-5). House of Friendship, 2d & 4th Thursdays, 6:45 p.m. Pres., James Zurcher, 415 Church. Sec., Howard R. Bullen, 324 Roosevelt St.

CORONA, No. 132. (D-1). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., High School Cafeteria. Pres., Dale I. Glick, 719 W. 11th St., A. E. Gale, 715 Victoria Ave. Dep. Gov., Fred E. Snedecor, 1301 Main St.

CORONADO, No. 9. (D-5). Wednesday, 7:00 p.m., El Cordova Cafe. Pres., Chas. Holder, 1200 Orange Ave. Sec., Arthur Porter, 800 D. Ave. Dep. Gov., Wm. J. Wakefield, 846 A Ave.

COVINA, No. 76. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Longworth's Cafe. Pres., Don Collins, 523 N. Azusa Ave. Sec., Henry L. Marshall, Covina Argus. Dep. Gov., Marion Smyth, 1046E Francisco, Puente.

EAGLE ROCK, No. 109. (D-1). Wednesday, 6:30 p.m., Martha Washington Tea Room. Pres., Pope Hilburn, 1312 Heppner Ave. Sec., Albert F. Clark, 5218 La Rhode. Dep. Gov., Chris Jensen, 4730 Wiota St.

EL CENTRO, Cactus Gavel, No. 120. (D-5). Monday, 6:15 p.m., California Hotel. Pres., Kenneth H. Thornton, 615 Orange. Sec., Donald L. Young, 1226 Brighton. Dep. Gov., Virgil M. Watson, 616 Imperial Ave., Imperial.

FRESNO, Sierra, No. 135. (D-4). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Hart's Lunch. Pres., Lloyd Berglund, 1104 Fedora. Sec., Ned Brown, 902 N. Fulton. Dep. Gov., J. R. Couly, 1464 Arthur St.

FULLERTON, No. 37. (D-1). Monday, 6:30 p.m., Kibel's Cafe. Pres., Don Fehlman, 328 Woods. Sec., J. S. Arnold, Rt. 3, Box 258, Anaheim. Dep. Gov., Ralph Kiser, 306 N. Spadra.

GLENDALE, No. 8. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Sunshine Cafe. Pres., Frank Smith, 626 Myrtle. Sec., Chester S. Bryan, 2111 Glen Ivy Dr. Dep. Gov., O. Wilbur Fix, 1545 Fifth St.

GLENDALE, Jewel City, No. 29. (D-1). Thursday, 6:15 p.m., Sunshine Cafe. Pres., R. B. Gookin, 410 E. Windsor. Sec., Darold Wetmore, 600 S. Central Ave. Dep. Gov., Wm. C. Brennan, 3701 1/2, Edenhurst Ave., Los Angeles.

GLENDALE, Griffith Park, No. 125. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:30 p.m., Sunshine Cafe. Pres., E. B. Howorth, 3906 Verdugo View Dr., Los Angeles. Sec., R. E. Antram, 734 N. Sweetzer Ave., Los Angeles. Dep. Gov., F. E. Laughlin, 1519 Broadview Dr.

GONZALES, No. 70. (D-4). Wednesday, 6:45 p.m., Alpine Lodge. Pres., Lester Weigal. Sec., E. W. Bougher. Dep. Gov., E. A. Botill.

HOLLYWOOD, No. 58. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Gourmet Hollywood. Pres., E. O. Snider, 7051 Hollywood Blvd. Sec., R. L. Williams, 4505 St. Clair, North Hollywood. Dep. Gov., F. W. Koehler, 1310 San Ysidro Dr., Beverly Hills.

HOLTVILLE, No. 153. (D-5). Monday, 7:00 p.m., Civic Center. Pres., Dr. Wm. A. Clarke, Box 177. Sec., J. W. Thompson, Box 297.

HUNTINGTON PARK, No. 1, Chapter No. 14. (D-1). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., Coles Cafeteria. Pres., Gordon Esterly, 8128 San Carlos Ave., South Gate. Sec., Edward Morrison, 6906 1/2 Malabar Ave. Dep. Gov., Ben. McEachen, 3035 Randolph St.

HUNTINGTON PARK, Progressive, No. 18. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Coles Cafeteria. Pres., Gordon M. Gale, 4517 E. 60th St., Maywood. Sec., G. A. Wilson, 6306 Pine Ave., Bell. Dep. Gov., J. G. Kulka, 3511 Westmount Ave., Los Angeles.

INGLEWOOD, No. 114. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:30 p.m., O'Donnell's. Pres., A. L. Walker, 4576 Orchid Drive, Los Angeles. Sec., G. F. Willmont, 927 E. Hyde Park Blvd. Dep. Gov., Floyd Matson, P. O. Box 219.

LA MESA and EL CAJON, Mt. Helix, No. 126. (D-5). Wednesday, 6:30 p.m., Knowles House, El Cajon. Pres., R. H. Fuller, 4355 Olive Dr., La Mesa. Sec., M. E. DeLong, First Nat'l Trust & Savings, La Mesa. Dep. Gov., Kenneth Lowell, P. O. Box 446, La Mesa.

LA VERNE, No. 53. (D-1). Wednesday, 6:45 p.m., Bonita High School.

LA VERNE, No. 53. (D-1). Home Again Cafe, 2d & 4th Wednesdays, 7:00 p.m. Pres., C. J. Space, Artesia No. of Foothill. Sec., M. C. Morrison, 724 N. Cataract, San Dimas. Dep. Gov., M. H. England, 1658 4th St.

LONG BEACH, No. 212. (D-1). Thursday, 6:30 p.m., Lafayette Hotel. Pres., John W. Cline, 4224 Rutgers. Sec., E. L. Miller, 1079 Gardenia Ave. Dep. Gov., E. P. Wheeler, 125 Covina Ave.

LONG BEACH, Gavel, No. 11. (D-1). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Masonic Temple. Pres., Kenneth Rasmussen, 23 57th Place. Sec., J. T. Carriel, 270 San Remo Dr. Dep. Gov., Sam Swanson, 56 Rio Alto Canal.

LOS ANGELES, No. 3. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:30 p.m., Figueroa Hotel. Pres., R. R. Kellogg, 10388 Rossbury Pl. Sec., E. M. Milligan, 3101 Montezuma, Alhambra. Dep. Gov., J. E. H. Simpson, 2751 Foothill Blvd., La Crescenta.

LOS ANGELES, Ambassador, No. 235. (D-1). Thursday, 6:45 p.m., Weyen's Kenmore Cafe. Pres., George Perkins, 1535 W. 11th St. Sec., Albert Berteza, 3521 1/2 N. Dillon. Dep. Gov., Dick Cooper, 1248 W. 39th Place.

LOS ANGELES, Angel City, No. 131. (D-1). 2d & 4th Tuesdays, 7:00 p.m., Hershey Arms Hotel. Pres., J. J. Kelly, 713 Imogene. Sec., L. W. Clark, 15138 Haynes St., Van Nuys. Dep. Gov., Clarence Landrum, 1678 S. Normandie.

LOS ANGELES, Angeles Mesa, No. 50. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Eleda Cafe. Pres., Ted Suter, 160 S. Larchmont. Sec., Berge Lion, 3711 Olympiad Dr. Dep. Gov., Paul Michels, 5536 Eileen.

LOS ANGELES, Downtown, No. 141. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Athletic Club. Pres., A. G. Dollar, 1340 Loreto Dr., Glendale. Sec., Bob Hendry, 5216 Inadale. Dep. Gov., Joseph P. Rinnert, 4115 S. Normandie Ave.

LOS ANGELES, General, No. 136. (D-1). 2d & 4th Tuesdays, 6:00 p.m., Figueroa Hotel. Pres., L. C. Frazer, 7822 S. Dalton Ave. Sec., K. R. Kinney, 708 N. Orange, Glendale. Dep. Gov., G. C. Tobias, 350 E. Alhambra Rd., Alhambra.

LOS ANGELES, Highland Park, No. 85. (D-1). Thursday, 6:30 p.m., Monterey Inn, So. Pasadena. Pres., Harry Bowman, 5325 Highland View Ave. Sec., Harold M. Steele, 638 Deerfield, San Gabriel.

LOS ANGELES, Pegasus, No. 147. (D-1). 1st & 3d Tuesday, 6:00 p.m., Clark Lacy. Pres., Dent DeLong, 4901 Axtell St. Sec., C. D. Duke, 2009 S. Electric St., Alhambra. Dep. Gov., C. L. Dalgleish, 1511 1/2, Avalon St.

LOS ANGELES, Southwest, No. 44. (D-1). Monday, 6:45 p.m., Jack Spratt's. Pres., Theodore Staley, 930 E. 89th St. Sec., Elmer King, 1946 W. 76th St. Dep. Gov., H. A. Nichols, 4512 W. 62d St.

MONROVIA, No. 179. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Leven Oaks Hotel. Pres., Cecil Lacy, 105 E. Greystone. Sec., Ruell C. Black, 327 Stedman. Dep. Gov., Alvin Hahn, 356 N. Primrose.

MONTEBELLO, No. 20. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:00 p.m., French Cafe. Pres., Stephen Elliott, 329 N. Maple. Sec., Dr. R. T. Hansen, 1900 Whittier Blvd. Dep. Gov., Ted Stillman, 221 N. 16th St.

NATIONAL CITY, No. 108. (D-5). Wednesday, 6:30 p.m., St. Matthew's Episcopal Church. Pres., C. W. Gardner, 2555 J. St. Sec., Howard Mickelson, 1141 E. 8th St. Dep. Gov., G. V. Johnson, 708 8th St.

OCEANSIDE, No. 78. (D-5). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., California Carlslund Hotel. Pres., Carl Munson. Sec., Harold Sobel, Vista. Dep. Gov., Paul McHorney, 911 West St.

ONTARIO, No. 192. (D-1). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., Broiler Cafe. Pres., Wm. A. Gilliland, 1058 N. Laurel. Sec., J. Whawell Johnson, P. O. Box 506.

ORANGE, No. 72. (D-1). Thursday, 6:00 p.m., Sunshine Broiler. Pres., Walter Wurster, 114 So. Glassell. Sec., Ross Atherton, 348 S. Grand St. Dep. Gov., J. E. Donegan, 1025 E. Almond St.

PALM SPRINGS, No. 155. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Village Coffee Shop. Pres., F. F. Crocker, Box F. Sec., C. G. Ganty, Box 522. Dep. Gov., R. J. C. Jones, Box 306.

PALO ALTO, No. 33. (D-4). Thursday, 6:00 p.m., Wilson's. Pres., Cliff Q. Giffin, 1836 Bryant. Sec., Floyd Tull, 151 Seale Ave.

PASADENA, No. 6. (D-1). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., W. D. Morse, 175 E. Green St. Sec., Dr. Dale C. Over, 603 First Trust Bldg. Dep. Gov., Barnett Atkinson, 504 S. Catalina Ave.

PASO ROBLES, No. 219. (D-1). Thursday, 6:30 p.m., U.S.O. bldg. Pres., H. J. Reinert, Box 455. Sec., Walter Wilson, 1113 Spring St.

PITTSBURG, No. 206. (D-4). Thursday, 7:00 p.m., High School. Pres., J. M. Trickett, 129 W. 10th St. Sec., Edward Doleman, P. O. Box 296.

POMONA, No. 12. (D-1). Monday, 6:15 p.m., St. Charles Grill. Pres., Glenn Cunnison, 238 Garfield. Sec., George Fluter, 660 E. Arrow, Upland.

REDDING, No. 197. (D-4). Wednesday, 6:30 p.m., New Hotel Redding. Pres., Geo. Whaley, Bank of America. Sec., Franklin Richards, U. S. B. R. Dep. Gov., Al R. Soliss, U.S.B.R.

REDWOOD CITY, No. 27. (D-4). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Methodist Church. Pres., John W. Brand, 266 Fulton St. Sec., Dan J. Connor, 286 Fulton St. Dep. Gov., Donald L. Bogie, 29 Fulton St.

REEDLEY, No. 93. (D-4). Thursday, 6:30 p.m., High School Cafeteria. Pres., P. E. Mitchell, 30 Acacia Ave. Sec., Norman F. Zech, 1154 F. St. Dep. Gov., Frank H. Smith, 36 Acacia Ave.

RIVERSIDE, No. 130. (D-1).

ROSEMEAD, No. 200. (D-1). 2d & 4th Wednesdays, 6:30 p.m., American Legion Hall. Pres., L. F. Sandquist, 1642 Gernert Ave. Sec., N. W. Frankfurt, 1801 S. Muscatel Ave. Dep. Gov., L. F. Phillips, 1066 Kendall Dr., San Gabriel.

SACRAMENTO, Capital City, No. 142. (D-4). Friday, 6:00 p.m., Hart's Vienna Room. Pres., T. J. O'Brien, 2790 4th Ave. Sec., Hubert Richardson, 5500 2d Ave. Dep. Gov., Leonard Parker, 5025 8th Ave.

SALINAS, No. 49. (D-4). Wednesday, 12:05 noon, Hotel Jeffery. Pres., B. N. Young, 5 Orange Drive. Sec., Geo. Lockett, Jr., 31 Maple. Dep. Gov., Dr. Harry Schultz, 161 Lorimer St.

SAN DIEGO, No. 7. (D-5). Monday, 6:00 p.m., University Club. Pres., Howard Kneidler, 4192 Hilldale Rd. Sec., R. G. Sharp, 1995 Sunset Blvd. Dep. Gov., Robert Crooke, 2861 Chatsworth Blvd.

SAN FRANCISCO, Downtown, No. 65. (D-4). Tuesday, 6:00 p.m., Manning's. Pres., G. O. Koch, Bethlehem Steel Co. Sec., T. W. Thompson, 417 Montgomery St. Dep. Gov., Sam Johnson, 601 Brannan.

SAN FRANCISCO, Golden Gate, No. 56. (D-4). Wednesday, 6:00 p.m., Central Y.M.C.A. Pres., David N. Leff, 220 Golden Gate Ave. Sec., John R. Douglas, 220 Golden Gate Ave.

SAN FRANCISCO, Golden West, No. 163. (D-4). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Ye Towne House. Pres., Norman E. Williams, 233 Surrey St. Sec., J. R. Titsworth, 35 Vicente St. Dep. Gov., R. A. Hurst, 2474 36th Ave.

SAN FRANCISCO, Mission, No. 128. (D-4). Thursday, 6:15 p.m., Venice Cafe. Pres., Dr. Arno Dietel, 2624 Mission. Sec., E. P. Hunt, 3155 22d St. Dep. Gov., Gene Rapp, 740 Valencia.

SAN GABRIEL, No. 213. (D-1). Friday, 6:30 p.m., Normandie Cafe. Pres., Lou Bacon, 444 N. Gerona Ave. Sec., John C. Campbell, 320 Meridian, Alhambra.

SAN JOSE, No. 107. (D-4). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Tiny's Restaurant.

SAN JUAN CAPISTRANO, Dana, No. 112. (D-1). Monday, 7:00 p.m., High School Cafeteria. Pres., Neal H. Weatherholt. Sec., Ray E. Williams, Box 144. Dep. Gov., W. C. Draddy.

SAN LUIS OBISPO, No. 83. (D-1). Friday, 6:20 p.m., Gold Dragon Cafe. Pres., L. Paul Davis, 1050 Palm. Sec., David Kingman, 884 Pacific. Dep. Gov., Carl Kirkeby, 1143 Hathway.

SAN MATEO, No. 191. (D-4). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Town House Cafe. Pres., F. A. Knopp, 15 10th Ave. Sec., James C. Hazlett, 3021 Flores St. Dep. Gov., Wm. H. Hazard, 321 Dartmouth Rd.

SAN PEDRO, No. 111. (D-1). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., Darrell Milton, 885 W. 22d St. Sec., R. F. Hopper, 1078 Sepulveda St. Dep. Gov., Bynner Martin, 1346 17th St.

SANTA ANA, Century, No. 100. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Rossmore Cafe. Pres., Glenn Tidball, 2702 N. Main St. Sec., Ernest Wooster, Co. Auditor's Office. Dep. Gov., Idus F. Harper, 715 N. Main St.

SANTA ANA, El Camino, No. 15. (D-1). Thursday, 6:15 p.m., Rossmore Cafe. Pres., Frank Learned, Santa Ana Woolen Mills. Sec., Graham J. Albright, Box 1672. Dep. Gov., Leon Lauderbach, 1805 Spurgeon St.

SANTA ANA, Smedley, No. 1. (D-1). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., Rossmore Cafe. Pres., George Angne, 701 Hickory. Sec., D. H. Tibbals, 205 Church St. Dep. Gov., Ralph Bolte, Rt. 4, Box 300A, Anaheim.

SANTA BARBARA, No. 5. (D-1). Wednesday, 6:30 p.m., Elks Club. Pres., Donald Eaton, 330 State St. Sec., Norvell Bass, 736 W. Valerio St. Dep. Gov., J. J. O'Brien, 1728 Villa Ave.

SANTA BARBARA, Noventa, No. 90. (D-1). Tuesday, 6:30 p.m., Margaret Baylor Inn. Pres., C. R. Lindhorst, 435 W. Los Olivos. Sec., B. F. Berry, 59 Mission Oak Lane. Dep. Gov., R. B. Romero, 2501 Orella St.

SANTA CRUZ, No. 150. (D-4). Thursday, 6:15 p.m., St. George's Hotel. Pres., A. C. Carter, Box 123, Capitola. Sec., J. G. Foster, 352A Mission St. Dep. Gov., E. M. Lawton, 52 Washington St.

SANTA CRUZ, Tuesday, No. 182. (D-4). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., St. George's Hotel. Pres., P. V. Jordan, 91 Peyton Ave. Sec., Howard Miguel, 149 Laurent St. Dep. Gov., Ray Corwin, 276 Walnut Ave.

SANTA MARIA, Seminar, No. 89. (D-1). Wednesday, 6:30 p.m., Rencher's Cafe. Pres., John P. Walburg, Betteravia. Sec., H. N. Tognazzini, P. O. Box 467. Dep. Gov., C. E. Taylor, 215 N. Miller St.

SANTA MONICA, No. 21. (D-1). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., Sovereign Terrace. Pres., R. J. Wichmann, 938 26th St. Sec., J. M. Zentmyer, 807 Iliff St., Pacific Palisades. Dep. Gov., Harry L. Bauer, 1055 Centinela Ave.

SANTA MONICA, No. 121. (D-1). Thursday, 6:45 p.m., Deauville Beach Club. Pres., Roy I. Madsen, 3131 Castle Heights Ave., Los Angeles. Sec., Iran Threlfall, 848 7th St. Dep. Gov., Don Sageser, 612 Montana.

SANTA MONICA, Crescent Bay, No. 77. (D-1). Wednesday, 6:30 p.m., Windemere Hotel. Pres., Arthur Dellinger, 1311B Centinela. Sec., Paul Sherman, 933 26th St. Dep. Gov., Leo B. Marx, 300 21st Place.

STOCKTON, Delta, No. 80. (D-4). Thursday, 6:00 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., J. W. Weissinger, 348 W. Weber. Sec., R. M. Pedersen, Y.M.C.A. Dep. Gov., Geo. W. Freeman, Stockton High School.

STOCKTON, San Joaquin, No. 64. (D-4). Thursday, 6:00 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., Henry Schiffman, 445 W. Poplar St. Sec., W. P. Hawkinson, 229 E. Mariposa St. Dep. Gov., J. D. Rogers, 1132 N. Hunter St.

TAFT, No. 231. (D-1). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Fox Hotel. Pres., Ford W. Newton, Rt. 1, Box 177. Sec., Doyle S. Peckham, 628 Woodrow St.

VAN NUYS, No. 172. (D-1). Wednesday, 7:30 p.m., McComb's Tea Room. Pres., Don Gehlke, 14446 Victory Blvd. Sec., Harry Gerstin, 6264 Van Nuys Blvd. Dep. Gov., Ray Leslie, 14418 Victory Blvd.

VENTURA, No. 24. (D-1). Thursday, 6:30 p.m., State Cafe. Pres., Bob Mello, 718 Cedar Place. Sec., Ansgar Larsen, Montalvo. Dep. Gov., W. A. Coffeen, 1732 Ocean.

WALNUT PARK-SOUTH GATE, No. 26. (D-1). Monday, 6:30 p.m., Cole's Cafeteria, Huntington Park. Pres., Arthur Eddy, 3124 Hope St., Walnut Park. Sec., Robert E. Wallis, 4348 S. Raymond Ave., Los Angeles. Dep. Gov., Ivie Shaw, 2665 Live Oak, Huntington Park.

WATSONVILLE, No. 133. (D-4). Thursday, 6:15 p.m., Muzzio's Restaurant. Pres., Bill Magill, 21 Carr St. Sec., Walter Thomas, Y.M.C.A. Dep. Gov., Marion Walker, 18 E. Lake Ave.

WESTWOOD VILLAGE, No. 30. (D-1). Monday, 6:30 p.m., Albert Sheetz Restaurant. Pres., Harold Bahls, 1740 Stearns, Los Angeles. Sec., Wm. J. Hamrick, 9009 Wilshire Blvd. Dep. Gov., William Debley, 1453 S. Dunsmuir Ave., Los Angeles.

WHITTIER, Quakertowne, No. 19. (D-1). 2d & 4th Thursdays, 6:15 p.m., Dinner Bell Ranch. Pres., Rowland White, 310 N. Painter. Sec., Henry W. Beaver, 1413 E. Broadway. Dep. Gov., Milton Lutz, Jr., 637 Earham Dr.

## FLORIDA

ORLANDO, No. 28. Friday, 6:15 p.m., Pearce's Restaurant.

## HAWAII

HILO, Hawaii Chapter One, No. 113. 1st & 3d Fridays, 5:15 p.m. Hilo Hotel. Pres., Rolla Mitchell. Sec., Stanley Mitsuo.

HILO, Haulili, No. 119. Pres., Tsumika Maneki, 537 Kaumana Road.

## IDAHO

BOISE, No. 61. (D-7). Wednesday, 6:00 p.m., Hotel Boise. Pres., Earl Olson, 1220 Idaho St. Sec., A. L. Raaberg, 327 Robert Noble Bldg.

CALDWELL, No. 188. (D-7). Thursday, 6:15 p.m., Scotty's Lunch. Pres., M. H. Becker, Box 36. Sec., W. M. Lewellen, 1601 Dearborn St. Dep. Gov., J. G. Mack, Box 303.

OROFINO, No. 216. (D-9). Wednesday, 6:00 p.m., Methodist Church. Pres., A. B. Curtis. Sec., Frank P. Schlueter. Dep. Gov., Percy Melis.

TWIN FALLS, No. 149. (D-7). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Rogerson Hotel. Pres., George Warbert. Sec., C. D. Hiatt. Dep. Gov., Jay Spracher.

WALLACE, No. 222. (D-9). Thursday, 6:00 p.m., Samuels Cafe. Pres., James F. McCarthy, Jr. Sec., Elof Enbom, 117 River St.

## ILLINOIS

ALTON, No. 230. (D-8). Thursday, 12:00 noon, Y.M.C.A. Pres., A. A. Barnard, 334 Dry St. Sec., Robert L. Piper, Y.M.C.A. Dep. Gov., A. H. Voigt, Commercial Bldg.

CHAMPAIGN-URBANA, No. 195. (D-8). Tuesday, 12:00 noon, University Y.M.C.A. Pres., A. F. Kuhlman, 511 W. Oregon, Urbana. Sec., W. L. Collins, 214 Vermont, Urbana. Dep. Gov., D. D. Richmond, 603 S. Highland, Champaign.

CHICAGO, No. 96. (D-8). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Deutch's Restaurant. Pres., D. A. Zimmerman, 7051 Oglesby. Sec., W. W. Pierce, 2308 W. Arthur Ave. Dep. Gov., J. A. Weichelt, 4128 Clarendon, Ave.

CHICAGO, Englewood, No. 156. (D-8). 1st & 3d Thursdays, 6:30 p.m., Englewood Y.M.C.A. Pres., J. P. Doyle, 2944 S. Canal St. Sec., J. F. Kavanaugh, 6545 S. Union St. Dep. Gov., C. J. Overton, 7551 S. Wolcott Ave.

CHICAGO, Wilson Avenue, No. 169 (D-8). Thursday, 6:15 p.m., Wilson Avenue Y.M.C.A. Pres., W. L. Blake, 6908 N. Wolcott, Sec., A. L. T. Hoffmann, 4607 Sheridan Rd. Dep. Gov., J. V. Steagall, 5707 N. Artesian.

DANVILLE, Uncle Joe Cannon, No. 127. (D-8). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Hotel Plaza. Pres., Fred Butler, 1112 N. Jackson St. Sec., Wm. D. Trent, 425 N. Vermilion St. Dep. Gov., L. M. Inman, 1122 N. Gilbert St.

JACKSONVILLE, Athenian, No. 174. (D-8). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Dunlap Hotel. Pres., Geo. I. Hunter, Illinois Theatre. Sec., Dr. Francis A. Angel, 1201 S. Main St. Dep. Gov., A. A. Otto, 1036 Grave St.

QUINCY, No. 129. (D-8). Monday, 6:00 p.m., The Plaza. Pres., W. W. Olson, 1437 Maine St. Sec., Paul Ketterring, 11221 1/2 N. 5th St. Dep. Gov., Otis Randolph, 917 S. 12th St.

SPRINGFIELD, Lincoln-Douglas, No. 51. (D-8). 1st & 3d Thursdays, 6:00 p.m., Elk's Club. Pres., Creel Douglass, 701 W. Washington. Sec., H. D. Cudworth, 2345 Yale Blvd. Dep. Gov., John Dial, 2009 S. 4th St.

## INDIANA

COLUMBUS, No. 39. (D-11). Alternate Wednesdays, 6:30 p.m., Colonial Inn.

FORT WAYNE, No. 159. (D-11). Tuesday, 6:30 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., J. S. Mitchell, 4612 Arlington. Sec., Richard Brown, 446 Rose Lane. Dep. Gov., Lyle Poinsette, 4510 S. Wayne Ave.

INDIANAPOLIS, Pioneer, No. 17. (D-1). Thursday, 6:00 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., Harry Wheeler, 2539 College, Apt. 2. Sec., A. J. Jerman, Indianapolis Power & Light. Dep. Gov., Robert McGinnis, 4020 Cornelius.

INDIANAPOLIS, No. 42. (D-11). 1st & 3d Thursdays, 6:00 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., Ralph Drago, 1318 Finley. Sec., Charles Hailey, 310 N. Illinois. Dep. Gov., Walter Jones, 517 Illinois Bldg.

INDIANAPOLIS, Irvington, No. 199. (D-11). 1st & 3d Mondays, 6:30 p.m., Buckley's Cafe. Pres., Robert Drum, 27 N. Elizabeth St. Sec., Wyman Moody, 1462 Euclid.

## IOWA

KEOKUK, No. 184. (D-8). 2d & 4th Mondays, 6:00 p.m., Y.W.C.A. Pres., Ralph A. Kling, 1201 Concert St. Sec., Frank C. Pearson, 917 Blondeau. Dep. Gov., J. O. Boyd, 609 Blondeau.

MARSHALLTOWN, No. 164. (D-6). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., Y.M.C.A.

WATERLOO, No. 101. (D-6). Thursday, 6:15 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., Leroy Hieber, Mid-Continent Petroleum Co. Sec., D. C. Whitmore, Mid-Continent Petroleum Co. Dep. Gov., Joe W. Adair, Gates Business College.

## KANSAS

WICHITA, No. 193. Thursday, 6:15 p.m., Innis Tea Room. Pres., Milo Graham, 611 N. Ash. Sec., S. W. Holmes, 630 N. Fountain. Dep. Gov., Louis Potucek, 248 S. Pinecrest.

## LOUISIANA

NEW ORLEANS, No. 234. Monday, 6:30 p.m., New Orleans Athletic Club. Pres., K. F. Blue, 411 Whitney Bldg. Sec., John C. Chase, 722 Union St. Dep. Gov., Dr. C. A. Bahn, 1703 Pere Marquette Bldg.

## MINNESOTA

ALBERT LEA, Y.M.C.A., No. 91. (D-6). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Canton Cafe. Pres., Lyle Strandler, Weigand Bldg. Sec., O. W. Sjowall, 911 Fountain St.

AUTIN, No. 232. (D-6). Wednesday, 6:00 p.m., Austin Hotel. Pres., Rev. G. Wood, 200 Courtland St. Sec., Fred Carl Ott, 1423 1/2 N Kenwood Ave.

DULUTH, Greysolon, No. 217. (D-6). Tuesday, 6:00 p.m., Medical Arts Dining Room. Pres., E. S. Olson, 5607 Huntington St. Sec., Alvin I. Johnson, 406 Columbia Bldg.

MANKATO, No. 175. (D-6). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., K. A. Gollmar, 130 Rose St. Sec., Ben J. Jones, 508 Pleasant St. Dep. Gov., Dr. H. L. Carlson, 410 Clark St.

MINNEAPOLIS, No. 75. (D-6). Thursday, 6:00 p.m., Central Y.M.C.A. Pres., Clarence Davis, 5042 Portland Ave. Sec., John L. Akslen, 4821 E. 38th St.

MINNEAPOLIS, Russell H. Conwell, No. 82. (D-6). Wednesday, 6:00 p.m., Central Y.M.C.A. Pres., Bob Hamilton, 4108 S. 19th Ave. Sec., Kenneth T. Severud, 2216 Bryant Ave. So. Dep. Gov., Stan Tollefson, 3824 Chicago Ave.

MINNEAPOLIS, Minnesota, No. 166. (D-6). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Central Y.M.C.A. Pres., W. E. Larson, 5244 Bloomington Ave. Sec., F. V. Hodgdon, 4184 Webster Ave., St. Louis Park. Dep. Gov., A. F. Bowers, 3010 46th Ave. So.

MINNEAPOLIS, Sibley, No. 173. (D-6). Tuesday, 6:00 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., A. J. Waisner, 3117 Washington Ave. No. Sec., T. L. Losby, 24 E. Minnehaha Parkway.

MINNEAPOLIS, Gopher, No. 183. (D-6). Thursday, 6:00 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., C. A. Overgard, 1020 First Nat'l Soo Line Bldg. Sec., J. B. Middleton, 5105 Xerxes Ave. So. Dep. Gov., Louis R. Poliere, Y.M.C.A.

MINNEAPOLIS, Engineers, No. 185. (D-6). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Fountain Terrace Restaurant. Pres., Harry G. Morton, 224 S. 5th St. Sec., N. E. Cloud, 2429 N. E. Broadway. Dep. Gov., Horace Ratcliff, 528 S. 7th.

MINNEAPOLIS, Mark Twain, No. 205. (D-6). Tuesday, 6:00 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., B. J. Ringerud, 2423 S. 6th St. Sec., W. K. Ellgren, 3419 Portland Ave. Dep. Gov., D. R. Baldrige, 740 E. 17th St.

MINNEAPOLIS, JTC, No. 209. (D-6). Tuesday, 6:00 p.m., Cafe Di Napoli. Pres., Harold Polk, 627 1st Ave. No. Sec., Harry N. Hagen, 2120 14th Ave. So. Dep. Gov., P. Frank Gill, 3219 Bryant Ave. No.

OWATONNA, No. 134. (D-6). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Owatonna Hotel. Pres., T. W. Joesting, 233 E. Rice. Sec., R. M. Reineke, 139 W. School. Dep. Gov., O. T. Jager, 339 E. Main.

PRINCETON, No. 189. (D-6). Thursday, 8:00 p.m. Pres., Henry Malbrath. Sec., Morris E. Johnson. Dep. Gov., Rev. W. F. Tinge.

ST. PAUL, No. 167. (D-6). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Carling's Cafeteria. Pres., K. W. Kurtz, 757 Delaware St. Sec., J. G. Sauer, 1116 S. Smith Ave. Dep. Gov., Norman Knutson, 1206 Juno Ave.

ST. PAUL, King Boreas, No. 208. (D-6). Tuesday, 6:00 p.m., Y.W.C.A. Pres., A. R. Sundberg, 1803 Sargent Ave. Sec., E. L. Peterson, 1131 E. Cook Ave. Dep. Gov., A. V. Barquist, 1860 Stanford Ave.

ST. PAUL, Victory, No. 221. (D-6). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Y.W.C.A. Pres., E. H. Nelson, 1367 Bayard Ave. Sec., Jack G. Baker, 1772 Sargent Ave. Dep. Gov., Warren Gochenour, Jr., 2077 Scheffer Ave.

## MISSOURI

ST. LOUIS, No. 170. (D-8). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., Edward B. Covert, 5561 Enright Ave. Sec., Dean H. Quin, 5576 Waterman.

ST. LOUIS, Tyro, No. 194. (D-8). Monday, 6:30 p.m., North Side Y.M.C.A.

## MONTANA

GREAT FALLS, First Montana Club, No. 220. (D-9). Monday, 6:30 p.m., Paris Banquet Room. Pres., C. W. Lehmann, 209 10th St. No. Sec., J. A. Waatti, 211 12th St. No. Dep. Gov., I. L. Saucerman, 2 26th St. No.

## NEBRASKA

OMAHA, No. 229. 2d & 4th Mondays, 5:45 p.m., Regis Hotel. Pres., E. F. Green, 3432 Webster St. Sec., R. A. Norton, 5819 Pacific St.

## NEVADA

RENO, No. 178. (D-4). Monday, 6:30 p.m., El Cortez Hotel. Pres., James Henrichs, 331 Granite St. Sec., Sargent Smith, 320 First Nat'l Bank Bldg. Dep. Gov., A. W. Halling, 1321 Plumas St.

## NEW MEXICO

ALBUQUERQUE, No. 122. Tuesday, 6:30 p.m., Alvarado Hotel. Pres., James McLaughlin, 914 Parkland Circle. Sec., Robert G. Clark, 113 S. Columbia.

## OHIO

AKRON, No. 151. (D-10). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Y.W.C.A. Pres., P. J. Ballard, 931 Second Nat'l Bldg. Sec., Geo. J. McKee, 848 Stadelman Ave. Dep. Gov., A. F. Shaffer, 969 Dann St.

AKRON, Summit, No. 190. (D-10). Thursday, 6:15 p.m., Y.W.C.A. Pres., E. L. Weibruch, 480 Sunset View. Sec., W. H. Cox, 1522 First Central Tower. Dep. Gov., L. H. Amer, 871 Roslyn Ave.

AKRON, Y.M.C.A., No. 201. (D-10). Thursday, 6:00 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., J. R. Naef, 876 Mercer Ave. Sec., Chas. E. Rogers, 410 Grace Ave. Dep. Gov., Frank Summy, 774 Crestview Ave.

AKRON, Rubber City, No. 214. (D-10). Tuesday, 5:30 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., J. H. Allen, 804 Chalker St. Sec., M. L. Sheary, 73 W. Burns Ave. Dep. Gov., A. D. MacLachlan, 148 N. Portage Path.

AKRON, Progressive, No. 215. (D-10). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Y.W.C.A. Pres., Vernon Brewer, 909 Minota Ave. Sec., E. C. Warren, 915 S. Arlington St. Dep. Gov., Don Davis, 1139 Woodward Ave.

CINCINNATI, No. 102. (D-10). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Central Y.M.C.A. Pres., Kenneth Goodwell, 2519 Carew Tower. Sec., Robert C. Yaeger, 100 E. Court St.

CUYAHOGA FALLS, No. 202. (D-10). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., Silver Lake Tavern. Pres., R. H. Crossley, 2510 Berk St. Sec., L. E. Price, Sr., 1639 23d St. Dep. Gov., Eugene P. McAbee, 2745 Oakwood Dr.

EAST LIVERPOOL, No. 227. (D-10). Wednesday, 7:00 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., Lee Adams, 724 Avondale. Sec., Wilford Padgett, 118 Almont St. Dep. Gov., E. M. Carlton, Y.M.C.A.

STEBENVILLE, No. 187. (D-10). 1st & 3d Thursdays, 6:00 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., S. Q. King, Mfrg. Light & Ht. Co. Sec., F. T. Black, Miners and Mechanics Bank. Dep. Gov., Donald Erwine, 1317 Plum St.

VAN WERT, No. 204. (D-11). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., Betty Anne Cafe. Pres., R. D. Greenwald, 310 N. Market St. Sec., K. M. Smith, 302 Burt St. Dep. Gov., Dr. J. R. Jarvis, Ervin Road.

## OKLAHOMA

BARTESVILLE, No. 186. Monday, 6:15 p.m., Burlingame Hotel. Pres., L. L. Doty, 1417 Shawnee Ave. Sec., A. L. Goforth, 1529 Maple Ave. Dep. Gov., W. C. Hewitt, 1300 S. Armstrong.

TULSA, No. 148. Monday, 6:15 p.m., Mayo Hotel. Pres., J. W. Redden, Box 2240. Sec., Elmo A. Thompson, 4 N. Detroit.

## OREGON

BAKER, No. 55. (D-7). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Baker Hotel. Pres., Paul Enright, 2404 4th. Sec., George Calderwood, 1310 Broadway. Dep. Gov., Lester Harris, 2406 4th.

EUGENE, No. 145. (D-7). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Eugene Hotel. Pres., F. W. Kelly, Jr. 81 E. 14th. Sec., H. F. McDaniel, 131 8th St. W. Dep. Gov., Fred Brenne, Chamber of Commerce.

HILLSBORO, No. 158. (D-7). Friday, 5:30 p.m., Tulip Lunch. Pres., Jerry Wieber, 316 E. Main. Sec., L. V. Ramp, Ireland & Co. Dep. Gov., L. B. Hall, Commercial Bldg.

KLAMATH FALLS, No. 98. (D-7). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Willard Hotel. Pres., Paul Buck, Wocus. Sec., Edward Hickman, Weyerhaeuser Timber Co.

MEDFORD, No. 67. (D-7). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Jackson Hotel. Pres., Orville Kingman, 819 E. 9th St. Sec., Ray Harrison, 719 W. 4th St.

PENDLETON, No. 154. (D-7). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., Pendleton Hotel. Pres., Rex Brumbach, 522 N. W. 8th St., Sec., H. Lee Clark, 512 N. W. 4th St.

PORTLAND, Columbia Empire, No. 171. (D-7). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Imperial Hotel.

PORTLAND, No. 31. (D-7). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Chamber of Commerce. Pres., Arthur Briggs, % K.O.I.N., New Heathman Hotel. Sec., P. A. Schwage, 210 Pacific Bldg.

PORTLAND, Timberline, No. 94. (D-7). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Chamber of Commerce.

SALEM, No. 138. (D-7). Tuesday, 6:00 p.m., Marion Hotel. Pres., C. S. McElhinny, 1658 Court. Sec., H. R. Roberts, 1245 N. 14th. Dep. Gov., Edward Majek, 129 N. Commercial St.

## PENNSYLVANIA

GREENSBURG, No. 181. Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., American Legion Rooms. Pres., E. L. Massing, 632 Fairmont St. Sec., Albert Caruso, Joe Workman's Dept. Store. Dep. Gov., G. B. McHenry, 427 E. Pittsburgh St.

JEANETTE, No. 233. Thursday, 6:15 p.m., Felder's Dining Room. Pres., Dr. A. L. Cervino, 207 N. 2d St. Sec., Glenn G. Martin, Jr., 28 Cuyler Ave.

PITTSBURGH, No. 144. Thursday, 8:00 p.m., Downtown Y.M.C.A. Pres., LeRoy Hostetler, 1013 Avacoll St. Sec., Cornelius Maloney, 1202 Chamber of Commerce Bldg. Dep. Gov., Earl Hadley, 120 Ruskin.

## SOUTH DAKOTA

SIOUX FALLS, No. 210. (D-6). Monday 6:15 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., Frank Woodburn, 902 S. Lake Ave. Sec., R. H. Lowe, 629 E. 20th St. Dep. Gov., Dr. Wendall Borst, 1704 Carter Place.

SIOUX FALLS, Sodak, No. 224. (D-6). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., Dan D. Dedrick, 1114 S. 1st Ave. Sec., O. B. Phillips, 236 Paulton Bldg. Dep. Gov., Dr. M. L. Cole, Augustana College.

SIOUX FALLS, Collegians, No. 225. (D-6). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., Ralph Moe, 1919 S. Prairie. Sec., Walter Friedhoff, 220 S. Center. Dep. Gov., Ed Stenberg, 600 W. 26th St.

## TEXAS

AMARILLO, No. 211. Wednesday, 7:30 p.m., Capitol Hotel. Pres., Henry C. Munn, 1303B Washington. Sec., Jesse Briscoe, 3707 Tyler.

BORGER, The Speakers, No. 218. Monday, 8:00 p.m., Black Hotel. Pres., J. G. Cabbell, 5th & Main. Sec., L. W. Fox, Box 285.

## WASHINGTON

ABERDEEN, No. 70. (D-2). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Elk's Club.

BELLINGHAM, No. 60. (D-2). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Hotel Leopold. Pres., Frank Allyn, 2323 J St. Sec., J. W. Bartell, 2715 Walnut St. Dep. Gov., Roy McCord, 1407 W. North St.

BREMERTON, No. 63. (D-2). Tuesday, 6:30 p.m., Mission Cafe. Pres., Lt. A. F. Benschmidt, 1939 Fifth St. Sec., H. G. Couch, 141 S. Tracy St. Dep. Gov., Lt. Comdr. W. S. White-side, Keyport.

COLFAX, No. 168. (D-9). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Colfax Hotel.

DAVENPORT, No. 160. (D-9). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Lincoln Hotel.

EVERETT, No. 117. (D-2). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Meves Caffe. Pres., Ellsworth Stowell, 815 Hoyt Ave. Sec., G. M. Platt, 4213 Rucker Ave. Dep. Gov., Dick Elwood, 2122 Colby.

LONGVIEW, No. 180. (D-2). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Hotel Monticello. Pres., Wm. J. Hutch, 2230 Maple. Sec., R. W. McDuffie, 2619 Florida St.

OLYMPIA, No. 25. (D-2). Tuesday, 6:00 p.m., Marigold Cafe. Pres., S. W. Barlow, First Nat'l Bank Bldg. Sec., G. W. Wilkins, Temple of Justice. Dep. Gov., Gerald Sophy, 623 S. Laurel.

ROSALIA, No. 176. (D-2). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Christian Church. Pres., F. B. Goldsworthy. Sec., Elmore Bush. Dep. Gov., L. B. Martin.

SEATTLE, No. 1. Charter No. 10. (D-2). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Washington Athletic Club. Pres., Glen Liston, Hoge Bldg. Sec., J. F. Campbell, Seattle Trust & Savings Bank. Dep. Gov., Dr. M. T. Dalton, Medical Central Bldg.

SEATTLE, No. 2, Charter No. 23. (D-2). Tuesday, 6:15 p.m., Hotel Bowman. Pres., A. L. Ployart, 1333 Dexter Horton Bldg. Sec., G. S. Fuller, 606 Shafer Bldg. Dep. Gov., R. T. Eddy, 106 W. 136th St.

SEATTLE, Totem, No. 41. (D-2). Monday, 6:00 p.m., Chamber of Commerce. Pres., B. B. Pierce, Jr., 960 Republican St. Sec., E. J. Colbert, 7722 19th St., N. E. Dep. Gov., E. S. Carter, 960 Republican St.

SEATTLE, Downtown, No. 52. (D-2). Thursday, 6:15 p.m., Elk's Club. Pres., Nick Jorgensen, 536 Westlake, No. Sec., W. M. Brown, 1122 16th Ave., No. Dep. Gov., Dr. R. V. Carroll, 318 Shafer Bldg.

SEATTLE, No. 71. (D-2). Wednesday, 6:00 p.m., Hallberg's Inc. Pres., Earl Meeks, 1411 4th Ave. Bldg. Sec., Ray A. Hall, Northwestern Mutual Fire. Dep. Gov., Justin Lee, Northwestern Mutual Fire Assn.

SPOKANE, No. 47. (D-9). Monday, 5:45 p.m., Dessert Hotel. Pres., C. L. Wallmark, 433 W. 25th Ave. Sec., John C. Gynn, 906 E. 19th. Dep. Gov., R. L. MacLeod, 527 W. 26th Ave.

SPOKANE, Tuesday, No. 105. (D-9). Tuesday, 5:30 p.m., Dessert Hotel. Pres., G. W. Gordon, 45 E. 31st St. Sec., G. C. Nichols, 318 Symons Bldg. Dep. Gov., E. T. Hay, N. 120 Wall.

TACOMA, No. 13. (D-2). Monday, 6:00 p.m., University Union Club. Pres., K. A. Kennedy, 3012 N. 9th. Sec., O. W. Adams, 1911 N. Cedar. Dep. Gov., Paul Pearson, 1014 N. Eye.

TEKOA, No. 165. (D-9). Thursday, 6:15 p.m., Banquet Cafe. Pres., R. H. Wilson. Sec., John T. Coultas. Dep. Gov., John Buerger.

WALLA WALLA, No. 81. (D-7). Wednesday, 6:15 p.m., Marcus Whitman Hotel. Pres., F. H. Ludwigs, 315 Newell St. Sec., G. L. Cheney, 230 Fulton St. Dep. Gov., Dr. J. T. Gardner, Baker Bldg.

YAKIMA, No. 40. (D-2). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Donnelly Hotel. Pres., R. C. Martin, Pac. Power & Light Co. Sec., R. E. Crum, West Side National Bank. Dep. Gov., L. B. Heman, 614 S. 25th St.

## WISCONSIN

EAU CLAIRE, No. 228. (D-6). Wednesday, 6:00 p.m., Y.M.C.A. Pres., R. O. Staake, 520 Water St. Sec., James C. Fear, Northern States Power Co.

## WYOMING

CASPER, No. 97. Monday, 6:30 p.m., Henning Hotel. Pres., A. F. Lesley, 523 S. Lincoln. Sec., T. S. Foster, 1638 S. Elm. Dep. Gov., Bryon Kemmer, 204 S. Washington.

RAWLINS, No. 223. Thursday, 6:30 p.m., Craig Cafe Grill Room. Pres., R. D. Salyer, 516 14th St. Sec., E. A. Russell, 612 11th St.

## CANADA

VANCOUVER, B. C., No. 59. (D-2). Monday, 6:15 p.m., Quadra Club.

VICTORIA, B. C., No. 38. (D-2). Tuesday, 5:45 p.m., Y.M.C.A.

## ENGLAND

LEEDS, No. 140 — SOUTHPORT, No. 45. Inactive for duration of war.

## SCOTLAND

GLASGOW, No. 86. Inactive for duration of war.

## DISTRICTS AND AREAS

DISTRICT NO. 1—Herbert E. Morey, District Governor, 2860 Shakespeare Dr., San Marino, California. (Includes all California south of the Tehachapi Mountains except San Diego and Imperial Counties.)

AREA 1—Percy E. Fuller, Lieutenant Governor, 120 W. First St., Santa Ana, Calif. Includes Anaheim, Fullerton, Santa Ana No. 1, Santa Ana El Camino, Santa Ana Century Club, Orange, Laguna Beach, Huntington Beach, and San Juan Capistrano.

AREA 2—J. A. McAninch, Lieutenant Governor, 563 N. Kenmore Ave., Los Angeles, Calif. Includes Southwest Club, Ambassador Club, Angeles Mesa Club, Los Angeles, Angel City, Downtown Club, General Club, and Pegasus Club.

AREA 3—Newton E. West, Jr., Lieutenant Governor, 2319 Louella Ave., Venice, Calif. Includes Hollywood, Beverly Hills, Westwood Village, Santa Monica, Crescent Bay, and Bay Cities Club.

AREA 4—Fred Wheeler, Lieutenant Governor, 4485 10th St., Riverside, Calif. Includes La Verne, Pomona, Azusa, Covina, Pomona, Downtown, Riverside, Corona, and Palm Springs.

AREA 5—Donald Bodwell, Lieutenant Governor, 2310 Kenilworth Ave., Los Angeles, Calif. Includes Glendale No. 1, Jewel City, Griffith Park, Eagle Rock, Highland Park, and Van Nuys.

AREA 6—P. M. Phinney, Lieutenant Governor, 5914 Bear St., Bell, Calif. Includes Huntington Park, Huntington Park Progressive, Walnut Park, Montebello, South Gate, Bell Industrial, and Whittier.

AREA 7—R. B. Romero, Lieutenant Governor, 2501 Orella, Santa Barbara. Includes Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara Noventa, Ventura, San Luis Obispo, Santa Maria, Taft and Paso Robles.

AREA 8—Hugh Gunnison, Lieutenant Governor, 308 E. Calaveras St., Altadena, Calif. Includes Pasadena, Alhambra, Arcadia, Monrovia, Rosemead and San Gabriel.

AREA 9—Earl Coffin, Lieutenant Governor, 5102 Marburn Ave., Los Angeles, Calif. Includes San Pedro, Avalon, Inglewood, Long Beach, Gavel and Long Beach Toastmasters.

DISTRICT NO. 2—Ray Giusti, District Governor, 601 Pine St., Seattle, Washington. (Includes Western Washington and British Columbia.)

AREA 1—Franklin K. McCrillis, Lieutenant Governor, The Seattle Times, Seattle, Wash. Includes Seattle Clubs, Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5, Everett and Bremerton.

AREA 2—Gerald Sophy, Lieutenant Governor, 263 S. Laurel, Olympia, Wash. Includes Tacoma, Centralia, Aberdeen, Olympia, Longview, and Yakima.

AREA 3—Marlyn B. Byron, Lieutenant Governor, 341 Garden St., Bellingham, Wash. Includes Bellingham, and Victoria and Vancouver, B. C.

DISTRICT NO. 3—Lawrence H. Lohr, District Governor, 1615 E. Culver, Phoenix, Arizona. (Includes Southern, Central and Northern Arizona.)

DISTRICT NO. 4—Chas. M. Benson, District Governor, Box 506, Sacramento, California. (Includes all California north of the Tehachapi Mountains.)

AREA 1—Albert E. Deasy, Lieutenant Governor, 901 Hearst Bldg., San Francisco, Calif. Includes San Francisco Clubs: Golden Gate, Downtown, Mission, Golden West, and Pittsburg.

AREA 2—William W. Gill, Lieutenant Governor, 869 N. Idaho St., San Mateo, Calif. Includes Palo Alto, Redwood City, Burlingame, and San Mateo.

AREA 3—Calvin Rule, Lieutenant Governor, Box 1000, San Jose, Calif. Includes San Jose and Santa Clara County.

AREA 4—Edward J. Stirnaman, Lieutenant Governor, Rt. 1, Box 89, Watsonville, Calif. Includes Salinas, Gonzales, King City, Watsonville, Santa Cruz, and Santa Cruz Tuesday.

AREA 5—Harold R. Nelson, Lieutenant Governor, 16 S. Sutter St., Stockton, Calif. Includes Stockton Delta, and Stockton San Joaquin.

AREA 6—W. W. McCullough, Lieutenant Governor, Box 1224, Visalia, Calif. Includes Reedley, Fresno, and Visalia.

AREA 7—Theo. N. Kreiberg, Lieutenant Governor, U. S. B. R., Redding, Calif. Includes Sacramento, Eureka, Redding, Chico, and Reno, Nev.

DISTRICT NO. 5—Malcom Macurda, District Governor, 461 Len Rey St., El Centro, Calif. (Includes San Diego, Imperial Counties, Calif., and Yuma, Ariz.)

AREA 1—Ashleigh Chamberlain, Lieutenant Governor, 1515 Fourth Ave., San Diego, Calif. Includes San Diego, Pacific Beach, La Jolla, Ocean-side, Ocean Beach, Chula Vista, Mt. Helix, National City, and Coronado.

AREA 2—Arlie M. Wharton, Lieutenant Governor, St. Imperial St., Brawley, Calif. Includes El Centro Cactus Gavel, El Centro Laconian, Brawley, Calexico, Holtville, Calif., and Yuma, Arizona.

DISTRICT NO. 6—George W. Benson, District Governor, 300 Baker Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn. (Includes Minnesota, Iowa, Wisconsin, North and South Dakota.)

AREA 1—Vergel B. Edwards, Lieutenant Governor, 2606 Foshay Tower, Minneapolis, Minn. Includes Minneapolis Clubs: Minneapolis, Russell H. Conwell, Minnesota, Sibley, Gopher, Engineers, Mark Twain, and JTC.

AREA 2—Garrett B. Wright, Lieutenant Governor, 522 S. Saratoga, St. Paul, Minn. Includes St. Paul No. 1, St. Paul King Boreas, Princeton, Victory, Duluth, and Eau Claire, Wis.

AREA 3—Rudolph Hanson, Lieutenant Governor, 206 Hyde Bldg., Albert Lea, Minn. Includes Albert Lea, Owatonna, Mankato, and Austin.

AREA 4—Ed Foster, Lieutenant Governor, Continental Baking Company, Waterloo, Iowa. Includes Waterloo and Marshalltown.

AREA 5—Gerald E. Larson, Lieutenant Governor, Y.M.C.A., Sioux Falls, S. D. Includes Sioux Falls 210, Collegian and Sodak.

DISTRICT NO. 7—Chalmer Blair, District Governor, West Burnside at 14th, Portland, Oregon. (Includes Oregon, Idaho, and extreme Southern part of Washington.)

AREA 1—Includes Portland No. 1, Portland Timberline, Portland Columbia Empire, and Hillsboro.

AREA 2—Includes Eugene and Salem.

AREA 3—Includes Medford and Klamath Falls.

AREA 4—Includes Walla Walla, Pendleton, and Baker.

AREA 5—Includes Boise, Twin Falls, and Caldwell, Idaho.

DISTRICT NO. 8—Weslie W. Olson, District Governor, 1437 Maine St., Quincy, Ill. (Includes Chicago No. 1, Wilson Avenue, Englewood, Danville, Springfield, Jacksonville, Champaign-Urbana, Quincy, Alton, Illinois; Keokuk, Iowa, St. Louis Toastmasters and St. Louis Tyro.)

DISTRICT NO. 9—E. Roy Van Leuven, District Governor, Paulsen Bldg., Spokane, Washington. (Includes Wallace and Orofino, Idaho, Great Falls, Montana, Spokane Monday and Spokane Tuesday, Colfax, Davenport, Tekoa, Rosalia, Washington.)

DISTRICT NO. 10—L. C. Turner, District Governor, South High School, Akron, Ohio. (Includes Akron Toastmasters, Akron Summit, Akron Y.M.C.A., Akron Progressive, Akron Rubber City, Cuyahoga Falls, Cincinnati, and Steubenville, Ohio.)

DISTRICT NO. 11—Robert McGinnis, District Governor, 4020 Corneliuss, Indianapolis, Indiana. (Includes Van Wert, Ohio, and Fort Wayne, Columbus, Indianapolis Pioneer, Indianapolis No. 42, and Indianapolis Irvington.)

## OFFICERS OF TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL

President.....Ernest C. Davis  
Chamber of Commerce, Pendleton, Oregon

Vice-President.....Ted Blanding  
2546 Valencia Avenue, Santa Ana, California  
Phone 1834

Secretary.....Ralph C. Smedley  
516 First National Bank Bldg., Santa Ana, California  
Phone 3079-W

Treasurer.....Leonard M. Woodward  
611 West 121st Street, Los Angeles, California  
Phone TWinoaks 1786

Past President.....Sheldon M. Hayden  
600 Michigan Avenue, Santa Monica, California  
Phone 56529

Director.....John A. Jewett  
Northwestern Mutual Ins. Bldg., Seattle, Washington  
Phone Eliot 7200

Director.....Harry W. Mattison  
Monite Bldg., Minneapolis, Minnesota  
Phone Hyland 9234

Director.....O. T. "Pete" Peterson  
St. Claire Bldg., San Jose, California  
Phone Columbia 4062

Director.....W. S. Randall  
111 Park Avenue, Prescott, Arizona  
Phone 327

Director.....A. J. Schrepfer  
2822 E. Cudahy Street, Huntington Park, California  
Phone KImball 5389

Director.....Robert M. Switzler  
San Diego Trust & Savings Bldg., San Diego, California  
Phone Franklin 5707

## THE PURPOSES OF TOASTMASTERS

The fundamental purposes of the Toastmasters Club are to build personality, develop leadership and create general usefulness through practice and development of ability in speech. To this end the club seeks:

To improve its members in oral expression of thought.

To develop their ability to appear effectively before audiences.

To provide constructive criticism and comment on all speeches, giving each speaker the benefit of "audience reaction."

To develop the habit of "Critical listening."

To provide instruction and experience in chairmanship and parliamentary procedure.

To promote good fellowship among congenial men, interested in speech improvement.

## THE BENEFITS OF TOASTMASTERS

Membership in a Toastmasters Club stimulates constructive, purposeful thought and study, and helps discover and train a man's ability for leadership. Specifically, it results in:

Opportunity to master the difficult art of short and better speech making.

Ability to appear effectively in speech before any audience.

Ability to listen critically and properly evaluate speeches of others.

Development of latent capacities for leadership and service.

Personal advancement through stimulation of mental processes and development of helpful friendships.